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## NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

ISSUE (Quarter) EXPECTED RELEASE DATE

March $2000 \quad 11$ August 2000
June $2000 \quad 10$ November 2000

This publication brings together tourism data from the ABS and some non-ABS sources to provide a quarterly snapshot for users of tourism statistics. The main ABS sources used are the quarterly Survey of Tourist Accommodation and the monthly Overseas Arrivals and Departures collection. This publication supplements data already released from these collections.

ABS Australian Bureau of Statistics
ACT Australian Capital Territory
Aust. Australia
CPI Consumer Price Index
DIMA Department of Immigration and Multicultural Affairs
n.a. not available
n.p. not published

NSW New South Wales
NT Northern Territory
NZ New Zealand
OAD Overseas Arrivals and Departures Collection
Qld Queensland
SA South Australia
STA Survey of Tourist Accommodation
Tas. Tasmania
UK United Kingdom
USA United States of America
Vic. Victoria
WA Western Australia

- nil or rounded to zero
. . not applicable
W. McLennan

Australian Statistician

|  |  | Latest figures | Percentage change on |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  | Previous | Corresponding |
| period |  |  |  |  |
| last |  |  |  |  |


|  | Unit | Period | Latest figures <br> Value | Percentage change on |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Previous period | Corresponding period last year |
| Retail turnover(a) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hospitality and services |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hotels and licensed clubs | \$m | Feb 2000 | 1145.1 | -5.5 | 6.0 |
| Cafes and restaurants | \$m | Feb 2000 | 637.8 | -3.3 | 16.8 |
| Selected services | \$m | Feb 2000 | 175.2 | -7.3 | 3.8 |
| Price index(b) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Holiday travel and accommodation | 1989-90=100 | Mar qtr 2000 | 118.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Employment and earnings |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accommodation, cafes and restaurants |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number employed(c) | '000 | Feb 2000 | 439.7 | -0.2 | 11.2 |
| Average weekly hours worked(c) | hours | Feb 2000 | 33.1 | -0.9 | 3.1 |
| Proportion employed part-time(c)(d) | \% | Feb 2000 | 44.9 | 1.1 | -4.1 |
| Average total weekly earnings(e) | \$ | Nov 1999 | 367.1 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| Female/male ratio of average total full-time weekly earnings(c)(d) | \% | Nov 1999 | 0.90 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Unemployment rate(c)(d) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years in accommodation, cafes and restaurants |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance of payments(f) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Travel credits | \$m | Dec qtr 1999 | 3104 | -3.5 | 13.8 |
| Travel debits | \$m | Dec qtr 1999 | -2 333 | -7.9 | 2.2 |
| Balance on travel services | \$m | Dec qtr 1999 | 771 | 12.6 | 73.3 |
| Exchange rates(g) |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States dollar | per \$ A | End Mar 2000 | 0.6161 | -3.7 | -1.8 |
| Japanese yen | per \$A | End Mar 2000 | 65.21 | -5.1 | -14.0 |
| Euro | per \$A | End Mar 2000 | 0.6462 | -2.0 | 9.5 |
| (a) Retail Trade, Australia (ABS Cat. no. 8501.0). |  |  |  |  |  |
| (b) Consumer Price Index (ABS Cat. no. 6401.0); base year: 1989-90=100. |  |  |  |  |  |
| (c) Labour Force, Australia (ABS Cat. no. 6203.0). |  |  |  |  |  |
| (d) Change is shown in terms of percentage points. |  |  |  |  |  |
| (e) Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (ABS Cat. no. 6302.0). |  |  |  |  |  |
| (f) Balance of Payments, Australia (ABS Cat. no. 5302.0). |  |  |  |  |  |
| (g) Average of Daily Exchange Rates, Australia (ABS Cat. no.5654.0) |  |  |  |  |  |

## IN BRIEF

SURVEY OF TOURIST
ACCOMMODATION (STA) UPDATE

The scope for the STA has been expanded for all quarters in the year 2000 as part of the triennial collection strategy. In addition to the 4,000 licensed hotels, motels, guest houses and serviced apartments with 15 or more rooms that are in the ongoing quarterly collection across all Australian States and Territories, the STA 2000 will also include:

- Caravan parks with 40 or more powered sites (1,900 establishments);
- Visitor hostels with 25 or more beds (400)and
- Holiday Flats and Units of letting entities with 15 or more units (30-35,000 units and 700-800 letting entities).

The March quarter 2000 results and the first release of the triennial data will be on 7 July in the standard STA products (Survey of Tourist Accommodation, Australia (ABS Cat. no. 8635.0) and State products).

ABS and CRC for Sustainable Tourism have entered an arrangement for electronic delivery of ABS publications of interest to tourism users through their on-line bookshop. It can be accessed through their web-site WWW.crctourism.com.au

For 2000-2001 the ABS Service Industries Survey program is proposing to cover selected tourism and hospitality related industries. The following industries are likely to be approached:

- Accommodation (ANZSIC 5710)
- Cafes and restaurants (ANZSIC 5730)
- Gambling industries (including casinos) (ANZSIC 9321, 9322, 9329)
- Pubs, Taverns and Bars (ANZSIC 5720)
- Clubs (hospitality) (ANZSIC 5740)
- Sport (ANZSIC 9311, 9312, 9319)

Results of these collections will be available during 2002. In addition, the following service industry products may be of interest to users:

- Cafes and Restaurants, Australia, 1998-99 (ABS Cat. no. 8655.0) will be released in July 2000.
- Casinos, Australia (ABS Cat. no. 8683.0), an annual publication was released in December 1999 for the reference period 1998-99.

For further information about the ABS Service Industries Survey program, contact Graham Boxsell on Canberra 0262525633.

THE ABS AND TAX REFORM

REGIONAL POPULATION GROWTH

POPULATION ESTIMATES AVAILABLE FOR POSTAL AND OTHER AREAS

The changes associated with The New Tax System will affect a wide range of data series produced by the ABS. These changes will also affect the manner in which ABS statistics are produced. For a detailed discussion of these effects, please see:

Information Paper: ABS Statistics and The New Tax System (Cat. no. 1358.0), released on 26 April 2000.

Information Paper: Price Indexes and The New Tax System (Cat. no. 6425.0) was released on 3 May 2000 and describes in more detail the implications for the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and the Producer Price Indexes (PPIs).

For further information contact Peter Comisari on Canberra 0262527218.

Approximately $60 \%$ of Australia's 627 Local Government Areas (LGAs) increased their population in the year to June 1999. Most (72\%) of Australia's population growth occurred in the State and Territory capital cities. At June 1999, 64\% of Australians resided in capital cities compared to $63 \%$ in 1994. Melbourne, Adelaide and Perth were each home to $73 \%$ of their respective State populations compared to $63 \%$ for Sydney, $46 \%$ each for Brisbane and Darwin and $41 \%$ for Hobart.

Further information is available in Regional Population Growth, Australia, 1998-99 (Cat. no. 3218.0) which contains Statistical Local Area and Local Government Area population estimates.

Population estimates by age and sex are available for 1996 Census Collection Districts (CD) and CD-derived Postcodes (Postal Areas), or aggregations thereof. These have been calculated for 30 June 1996, 1997 and 1998, with 1999 data available in mid-2000. For a particular year, prices range from $\$ 100$ for NT or ACT postal areas to $\$ 1,100$ for all postal areas in Australia.

For more information on the above Demographic Statistics contact Sue Taylor, Demography Section ABS Canberra 0262526241

## FEATURE ARTICLE

KEY FINDINGS

## TOURIST ACCOMMODATION DEVELOPMENTS

The ABS recently collected information on tourist accommodation development projects with an approved building value of $\$ 2$ million or more. To be in scope of the survey a project must have been approved prior to December 31, 1999. Results from the survey showed that:

- projects completed in the 12 months ended 31 December 1999 had a total value of $\$ 1,580$ million. They included 6,541 hotel, motel rooms and serviced apartments (including 1,132 with a star grading of 5) and 657 holiday flats and units.
- in the 12 month periods ending 31 December 2000 and 31 December 2001, the number of additional hotel, motel rooms and serviced apartments expected to be completed are 6,669 and 1,104 respectively.
- there were 14,314 hotel, motel rooms and serviced apartments completed or planned to be completed in the three year period January 1999 to December 2001. Of those with a known star grading, $25 \%$ are star grade 5 and $59 \%$ star grade 4.

The following table shows details at 31 December 1999 of new accommodation:

NEW ACCOMMODATION DEVELOPMENTS—31 DECEMBER 1999

|  | Completed by | Expecte | leted by |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of accommodation(a) | 31 Dec 1999 | 31 Dec $2000$ | 31 Dec 2001 |
| Number of rooms, etc. (excluding refurbishments) |  |  |  |
| Hotels, motels, serviced apartments | 6541 | 6669 | 1104 |
| Star grade 2 | 103 | 151 | - |
| Star grade 3 | 828 | 933 | 36 |
| Star grade 4 | 3892 | 3257 | 461 |
| Star grade 5 | 1132 | 1874 | 228 |
| Unknown(b) | 586 | 454 | 379 |
| Holiday flats and units | 657 | 451 | - |
| Value of projects (including refurbishments) (\$m) |  |  |  |
| Total value of all projects | 1580 | 2069 | 199 |
| (a) For those developments not yet assessed star grading refers to expected star grading. <br> (b) These projects were either not to be graded or their grading was withheld due to confidentiality. |  |  |  |

The Tourist Accommodation Developments Survey is an annual survey conducted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics primarily for the Tourism Forecasting Council in order to improve the quality of information available on, and forecasts of, tourist accommodation developments.

A tourist accommodation development includes new work and/or alterations and additions to establishments which provide short-term accommodation (i.e. for periods of less than two months) to the general public.

SURVEY NOTES continued Developments may have either been approved but not yet commenced, be still under construction at the end of 1999 or have been completed in the 1999 calendar year to be in scope of the 1999 survey. The project must also be expected to be completed within two years of the reference year.

INQUIRIES AND
UNPUBLISHED DATA
For more details and information about the availability of other data from the survey, contact Tony Bammann on 0882377316.

## SURVEY OF TOURIST ACCOMMODATION—ANNUAL COMPARISONS

INTRODUCTION
This article examines accommodation supply and demand over the last three years for hotels, motels, guest houses and serviced apartments with 15 or more rooms. It is based on data collected from the Survey of Tourist Accommodation (STA) showing that 1999 was a year of significant growth in accommodation demand.


SUPPLY
At the end of December 1997 there were 3,587 accommodation establishments with 15 or more rooms, compared with 3,779 at the end of December 1999. This represents annual increases of $3 \%$ to December 1998 (at 3,685 establishments) and December 1999.

Over $80 \%$ of the growth in accommodation establishments since December 1997 has been in NSW (57), Queensland (53) and Victoria (44). Tasmania showed minimal growth and the Northern Territory showed no growth.

Over the two years to December 1999, serviced apartments showed marked growth in guest rooms of $47 \%$, compared with the growth in licensed hotels of $8 \%$ and motels and guest houses of $3 \%$. At the end of December 1997 serviced apartments accounted for $13 \%$ of all accommodation establishments and $12 \%$ of all guest rooms. By December 1999, this sector had grown to 600 establishments and 30,644 guest rooms, accounting for $16 \%$ of all establishments and room capacity.

Licensed hotels accounted for $21 \%$ of all establishments and $40 \%$ of all guest rooms at the end of 1997, and by the end of 1999 they comprised $20 \%$ of establishments and $39 \%$ of all guest rooms.

Motel and guest houses contributed $66 \%$ of establishments and $48 \%$ of guest rooms at the end of 1997, whereas two years later, this had dropped to $64 \%$ and $45 \%$ respectively.

In the 12 months of 1999 , demand outstripped supply with room nights occupied increasing by $7 \%$ to 39.8 million, while the number of guest rooms grew by $4 \%$ to reach 190,079 . This is in contrast to what happened in the previous 12 months from 1997 to 1998 where room nights occupied increased by $3 \%$ while the number of guest rooms rose by $6 \%$.

Of the three types of accommodation establishments, strongest growth during 1999 occurred in demand for serviced apartments with room nights occupied increasing by $22 \%$ over 1998 to 6.3 million. Demand for licensed hotels grew by $6 \%$ (to 16.6 million) and motels and guest houses increased by $3 \%$ (to 16.9 million). The growth in demand between 1997 and 1998 was much slower-with a $16 \%$ increase in room nights occupied for serviced apartments, a 3\% increase for licensed hotels, and a decrease of less than $1 \%$ for motels and guest houses.

The average room occupancy rate was $58.9 \%$ in 1997. This dropped to $57.7 \%$ in 1998 and then rose again to $58.7 \%$ in 1999.

This pattern remained the same for licensed hotels and motels and guest houses. Licensed hotels had average occupancy rates from 1997 to 1999 of $63.2 \%, 61.6 \%$ and $63.1 \%$. Motels and guest houses had occupancy rates over the three years of $54.5 \%, 53.7 \%$ and $54.4 \%$. Serviced apartments showed a different pattern with occupancy rates of $62.3 \%$ in $1997,60.5 \%$ in 1998 which then remained lower in 1999 to be $60.4 \%$, reflecting the larger increase in supply when compared with the increases in demand.

The 1998 takings (\$3.9 billion) were $4 \%$ greater than in 1997 ( $\$ 3.7$ billion), while takings reported in 1999 were $\$ 4.1$ billion, an increase of $7 \%$ compared to 1998.

Again, serviced apartments showed the strongest growth compared with other accommodation types, with total takings up $20 \%$ from 1997 to 1998 and $23 \%$ from 1998 to 1999 to $\$ 693$ million. The market share of serviced apartments grew from $13 \%$ in 1997 to $17 \%$ in 1999, although they still remain the smallest sector. Hotel takings were up $2 \%$ from 1997 to 1998 and $4 \%$ from 1998 to 1999 to $\$ 2$ billion, while takings from motels and guest houses rose 2\% from 1997 to 1998 and 5\% from 1998 to 1999. During 1999, licensed hotels had $51 \%$ of market share in terms of takings while motels and guest houses had $32 \%$.

Employment in tourist accommodation establishments at the end of 1999 ( 115,152 persons) increased by $2 \%$ since December 1998, in contrast to a decrease in employment between 1997 to 1998 of just less than half a percent-which occurred mainly in Victoria.

Strongest growth in employment from 1998 to 1999 was recorded in NSW, Victoria and Tasmania (3\%, 4\% and 3\% respectively). South Australia, Western Australia and the Northern Territory all experienced small increases. Decreases were recorded in both Queensland and the ACT, both down by $0.2 \%$.

For further information about these statistics contact Paull Hoffmann on Brisbane 0732226201.

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## TOURIST ACCOMMODATION

The statistics presented in this section are from the quarterly Survey of Tourist Accommodation (STA). The data presented are for hotels, motels, guest houses and serviced apartments with 15 or more rooms or units.

AUSTRALIA

Establishments

The number of accommodation establishments increased by nearly 3\% (94) to reach 3,779 during the 12 months to the December quarter 1999 . Serviced apartments contributed 51\% to this growth, motels and guest houses $29 \%$, and licensed hotels $20 \%$. The increase during this period in the number of serviced apartments of $9 \%$ (to 600), was 3 times greater than the percentage increase for all establishments. Queensland, Victoria and Western Australia contributed $83 \%$ of the growth in serviced apartments.

The ACT recorded the largest percentage growth of establishments during the 12 months to the December quarter 1999 of $9 \%$ to reach 58 . The strongest contributors in absolute terms to the 94 new establishments were New South Wales (24), Victoria (23), Queensland and Western Australia (both with 18). The number of serviced apartments increased across all States and Territories since the December quarter 1998, with the exception of Tasmania where numbers remained the same


Guest rooms The number of guest rooms increased by over $4 \%$, or 8,018 to 190,079 since the December quarter 1998. Serviced apartments accounted for $51 \%$ $(4,086)$ of the increase to reach 30,644 guest rooms. While the number of guest rooms in serviced apartments were up by $15 \%$, other accommodation types recorded smaller increases-licensed hotels up by $4 \%$ to 73,416 , and motels and guest houses up $2 \%$ to 86,019 .

Over the 12 months to the December quarter 1999, the average number of guest rooms per establishment increased by $2 \%$ to 50 .

Room nights occupied were 10.4 million in original terms during the December quarter 1999 , an increase of $5 \%(509,200)$ compared to the same period last year. Average nightly rooms occupied per establishment increased by $2 \%$ to 30.0 .

In trend terms, there has been a continuing upward movement of quarterly room nights occupied from 6.7 million in the December quarter 1991 to 10.2 million in the most recent December quarter. The trend estimate during the December quarter 1999 increased by $1 \%$ over the previous quarter, and by $7 \%$ on the December 1998 quarter.

QUARTERLY ROOM NIGHTS OCCUPIED, Aust


Notes: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

Between the December quarters of 1998 and 1999 all States and Territories excluding South Australia and Tasmania showed increases in the number of room nights occupied with strongest proportional growth (in original terms) in the Northern Territory (up 18\%), Western Australia (up 8\%), New South Wales and the Australian Capital Territory (both up 7\%). NSW showed the largest growth in absolute terms-up 212,600 (7\%) in original terms and 252,800 (8\%) in trend terms.


Guests There were 1.8 nightly guests per occupied room during the December quarters 1998 and 1999. This number was higher for serviced apartments at 2.2, lower for licensed hotels at 1.6 and the same for motels and guest houses with 1.8. During the December quarter 1999, the average length of stay of guests was 2.2 days, the same as the previous December quarter. Guests stayed longer in serviced apartments (3.7 days), than in licensed hotels ( 2.3 days) and motels and guest houses (1.8 days).

Takings from accommodation

Takings from accommodation continue to reach new levels in both original and trend series. December quarter 1999 takings of $\$ 1,112.4$ million in original terms, shows a $7 \%$ increase on the previous December quarter. The trend estimate for takings in the December quarter 1999 of $\$ 1,074.3$ million, although slightly lower than the original series, was above $\$ 1$ billion in current price terms for the fourth consecutive quarter in a row. The trend series for takings in both constant and current prices has continued a steady upward movement since the March quarter 1991.

QUARTERLY TAKINGS FROM ACCOMMODATION, Aust: Trend


Note: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

All States and the Territories excluding Tasmania recorded positive growth in quarterly takings during the December quarter 1999 compared with the December quarter 1998. The Northern Territory had the greatest percentage growth for quarterly takings in trend terms in that period (up nearly $25 \%$ in current prices and $24 \%$ in constant prices).


Average takings per room night occupied

In December quarter 1999, the trend estimate for average takings per room night occupied in current price terms increased to the highest level ever to be in excess of $\$ 105$. In constant price terms, the average takings of $\$ 79$ per room night occupied for the December quarter 1999 reflects slight gains in the two most recent quarters after seven consecutive quarters of gradual decline.

AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED, Aust: Trend


Note: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997
because of scope changes to the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

The trend estimate in current price terms for the September quarter 1999 show that only South Australia increased its average takings per room night occupied compared to the September quarter 1998. Victoria has the highest average takings per room night occupied of $\$ 113$, while Tasmania remains as the State with the lowest average of $\$ 86$.

1
HOTELS, MOTELS, GUEST HOUSES AND SERVICED APARTMENTS—AUST.(a)

|  | Room nights occupied(b) |  |  | Takings at current prices(b) |  |  | Takings at average 1989-90 prices(c) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend |
|  | '000 | '000 | , 000 | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 1990 | 25755.7 | 25761.9 | 25678.6 | 2138.3 | 2137.8 | 2124.5 | 1924.4 | 1924.6 | 1914.9 |
| 1991 | 26417.8 | 26383.5 | 26359.0 | 2211.7 | 2207.4 | 2205.8 | 1929.0 | 1925.5 | 1923.4 |
| 1992 | 27736.6 | 27638.6 | 27680.4 | 2307.3 | 2298.2 | 2305.1 | 1993.5 | 1985.8 | 1990.9 |
| 1993 | 29834.6 | 29827.5 | 29792.1 | 2503.1 | 2501.4 | 2501.3 | 2124.0 | 2122.6 | 2123.4 |
| 1994 | 31948.5 | 31946.0 | 31928.3 | 2807.9 | 2805.9 | 2802.8 | 2336.5 | 2335.4 | 2331.5 |
| 1995 | 33278.7 | 33298.6 | 33321.9 | 3124.9 | 3125.2 | 3129.9 | 2482.9 | 2483.9 | 2488.8 |
| 1996 | 34171.6 | 34171.0 | 34238.5 | 3412.9 | 3413.5 | 3420.6 | 2641.1 | 2641.7 | 2641.5 |
| 1997 | 36182.8 | 36165.4 | 36058.3 | 3727.8 | 3729.7 | 3717.8 | 2876.0 | 2877.4 | 2873.3 |
| 1998 | 37324.5 | 37325.2 | 37307.9 | 3877.8 | 3876.8 | 3870.8 | 2963.4 | 2962.8 | 2959.5 |
| 1999 | 39822.3 | 39841.2 | 39906.7 | 4139.7 | 4142.8 | 4151.3 | 3120.6 | 3123.4 | 3127.7 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep qtr | 9639.4 | 9407.1 | 9382.5 | 998.1 | 980.0 | 974.8 | 761.5 | 747.6 | 743.5 |
| Dec qtr | 9904.4 | 9601.1 | 9546.3 | 1043.2 | 1000.1 | 990.7 | 792.7 | 760.1 | 754.0 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar qtr | 9585.8 | 9646.6 | 9732.2 | 1003.1 | 999.0 | 1005.4 | 762.6 | 759.6 | 763.5 |
| Jun qtr | 9427.3 | 9925.8 | 9913.0 | 946.4 | 1014.3 | 1023.5 | 716.8 | 768.2 | 774.1 |
| Sep qtr | 10395.6 | 10167.1 | 10071.5 | 1077.8 | 1059.8 | 1048.1 | 809.5 | 795.7 | 788.2 |
| Dec qtr | 10413.6 | 10101.8 | 10190.1 | 1112.4 | 1069.8 | 1074.3 | 831.7 | 799.8 | 801.9 |

(a) There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3 to 7 .
(b) Australian quarterly seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are the sum of the relevant State and Territory estimates.
(c) The deflator used to revalue current price data in this table is the Consumer Price Index. See paragraphs 8 to 10 of the Explanatory Notes.

|  |  |  |  | Star grading |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Licensed hotels with facilities | Motels and guest houses | Serviced apartments | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Ungraded | Total |
| ESTABLISHMENTS AND CAPACITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| Dec qtr 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Establishments | 747 | 2386 | 552 | 73 | 554 | 1854 | 610 | 61 | 533 | 3685 |
| Guest rooms | 70802 | 84701 | 26558 | 2215 | 16363 | 70171 | 53384 | 15281 | 24647 | 182061 |
| Rooms per establishment | 95 | 36 | 48 | 30 | 30 | 38 | 88 | 251 | 46 | 49 |
| Dec qtr 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Establishments | 766 | 2413 | 600 | 77 | 532 | 1851 | 801 | 87 | 431 | 3779 |
| Guest rooms | 73416 | 86019 | 30644 | 2316 | 15269 | 72247 | 62191 | 21968 | 16088 | 190079 |
| Rooms per establishment | 96 | 36 | 51 | 30 | 29 | 39 | 78 | 253 | 37 | 50 |
| AVERAGE NIGHTLY ROOMS OCCUPIED PER ESTABLISHMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 61.1 | 19.4 | 29.2 | 10.3 | 13.7 | 21.5 | 59.4 | 187.0 | 22.9 | 29.3 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 66.6 | 21.9 | 33.7 | 12.1 | 14.5 | 24.7 | 56.5 | 190.5 | 17.8 | 32.8 |
| Nov | 67.2 | 20.3 | 31.8 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 23.1 | 55.2 | 195.3 | 17.7 | 31.7 |
| Dec | 53.4 | 16.4 | 27.7 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 18.8 | 44.4 | 153.7 | 15.1 | 25.7 |
| Dec qtr | 62.4 | 19.5 | 31.1 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 22.2 | 52.0 | 179.7 | 16.8 | 30.0 |
| AVERAGE NIGHTLY GUESTS PER OCCUPIED ROOM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Nov | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Dec | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Dec qtr | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
|  | days | days | AVERAGE days | LENGTH days | $\begin{gathered} \text { OF STAY } \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | days | days | days | days | days |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Nov | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Dec | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Dec qtr | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 |



Capacity There were 1,306 accommodation establishments with 15 rooms or more in New South Wales at the end of December 1999, an increase of 24 since December 1998. The overall capacity of the 1,306 establishments rose by 2,800 guest rooms to 61,321 , with licensed hotels (up 1,872 rooms) and motels and guest houses (up 613 rooms) accounting for $67 \%$ and $22 \%$ of the increase respectively. Accommodation establishments at the December quarter 1999 had an average of 47 guest rooms.

Accommodation establishments in New South Wales had on average 28.6 nightly rooms occupied in the December quarter 1999. Within the quarter, the highest level of nightly rooms occupied occurred in October with 30.6. Duration of stay varied according to the type of facility, guests in serviced apartments stayed an average of 3.2 days while those in licensed hotels stayed 2.3 days, guests in motels and guest houses stayed 1.7 days.

Takings from accommodation

Room nights occupied
Total takings from accommodation establishments were $\$ 395.2$ million in the December quarter 1999 , up $10 \%$ or $\$ 36.0$ million since the same period in 1998. Takings from licensed hotels increased $11 \%$, from $\$ 186.4$ million in the December quarter 1998 to $\$ 206.0$ in the December quarter 1999 and accounted for $52 \%$ of the total takings in the most recent quarter. The month of December was the lowest in the quarter in terms of total takings for all accommodation types.

For the industry as a whole the average takings per establishment for New South Wales were $\$ 302,600$ for the December quarter 1999. Average takings rose for all forms of accommodation except for 2 star, 4 star and ungraded establishments which fell by $8 \%, 5 \%$ and $51 \%$ respectively. Average takings per room night occupied rose in the December quarter 1999 by $\$ 3$ compared to the same period in 1998 . While licensed hotels remained unchanged, this was offset by increases in serviced apartments and motels and guest houses, with rises of $\$ 10$ and $\$ 3$ respectively with the previous year.

The trend estimate of room nights occupied for the December quarter 1999 was 3.4 million, a slight increase on the previous quarter and an 8\% increase since the December quarter 1998.

QUARTERLY ROOM NIGHTS OCCUPIED, NSW


Notes: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

Average takings per room night occupied

The December quarter 1999 shows that average takings per room night occupied grew when compared with the same period last year. The trend estimate of average takings per room night occupied, at current prices, increased to over $\$ 114$, an increase of $\$ 2$ on the September quarter 1999 and $\$ 3$ on the December 1998 level. In 1989-90 prices, the estimate has increased to $\$ 85$, an increase of $\$ 1$ on the September quarter 1999 and equal to the December quarter 1998 level.

AVERAGE TAKNGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED, NSW: Trend


Note: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

|  |  | Room nights occupied(b) |  | Takings at current prices(b) |  |  | Takings at average 1989-90 prices(c) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend |
|  | '000 | , 000 | '000 | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 1990 | 8878.2 | 8882.7 | 8894.4 | 818.8 | 819.9 | 818.2 | 735.4 | 736.5 | 735.3 |
| 1991 | 8928.1 | 8920.0 | 8905.2 | 798.6 | 798.3 | 796.6 | 696.5 | 696.3 | 694.7 |
| 1992 | 9389.7 | 9357.1 | 9375.8 | 812.6 | 810.1 | 811.8 | 702.7 | 700.6 | 701.8 |
| 1993 | 10065.0 | 10061.9 | 10051.5 | 863.7 | 863.4 | 863.4 | 736.1 | 735.9 | 736.2 |
| 1994 | 10817.2 | 10808.5 | 10788.3 | 972.9 | 972.3 | 970.5 | 814.4 | 814.0 | 812.1 |
| 1995 | 11363.4 | 11359.3 | 11385.3 | 1097.1 | 1097.1 | 1099.3 | 873.1 | 873.2 | 875.2 |
| 1996 | 11654.7 | 11673.1 | 11669.1 | 1209.5 | 1211.7 | 1212.3 | 933.1 | 934.8 | 933.5 |
| 1997 | 11887.0 | 11870.3 | 11852.4 | 1303.6 | 1305.1 | 1302.5 | 1003.5 | 1004.7 | 1004.1 |
| 1998 | 12195.4 | 12206.9 | 12207.6 | 1361.2 | 1362.4 | 1361.5 | 1035.5 | 1036.3 | 1036.1 |
| 1999 | 13081.1 | 13100.0 | 13117.5 | 1463.7 | 1466.2 | 1468.4 | 1095.0 | 1097.0 | 1097.6 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep qtr | 3077.3 | 3082.0 | 3070.4 | 342.1 | 345.9 | 343.1 | 259.6 | 262.4 | 260.3 |
| Dec qtr | 3210.5 | 3141.9 | 3124.5 | 359.2 | 348.7 | 346.9 | 271.5 | 263.6 | 262.4 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar qtr | 3213.2 | 3170.8 | 3181.1 | 360.7 | 351.5 | 350.8 | 272.2 | 265.3 | 264.6 |
| Jun qtr | 3099.8 | 3215.2 | 3244.8 | 332.8 | 350.5 | 359.2 | 250.2 | 263.6 | 269.7 |
| Sep qtr | 3345.0 | 3362.1 | 3314.3 | 375.0 | 379.4 | 372.1 | 279.4 | 282.7 | 277.7 |
| Dec qtr | 3423.1 | 3351.9 | 3377.3 | 395.2 | 384.7 | 386.2 | 293.1 | 285.4 | 285.6 |

(a) There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3 to 7 .
(b) For presentation purposes the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for room nights occupied and takings at current prices are derived by summing the relevant monthly figures, while the quarterly trend estimates are derived from these quarterly seasonally adjusted figures.
(c) The deflator used to revalue current price data in this table is the Sydney All Groups Consumer Price Index. See paragraphs 8 to 10 of the Explanatory Notes.


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Star grading |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Licensed hotels with facilities | Motels and guest houses | Serviced apartments | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Ungraded | Total |
| TAKINGS FROM ACCOMMODATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 186403 | 130748 | 42021 | 2276 | 17804 | 96473 | 137382 | 56899 | 48339 | 359172 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 69515 | 52236 | 15818 | 885 | 5981 | 42792 | 53344 | 28149 | 6419 | 137569 |
| Nov | 72376 | 47205 | 15152 | 859 | 5413 | 39085 | 51992 | 30469 | 6916 | 134734 |
| Dec | 64126 | 42797 | 15940 | 767 | 5340 | 35373 | 47515 | 27183 | 6685 | 122862 |
| Dec qtr | 206017 | 142238 | 46910 | 2511 | 16734 | 117249 | 152851 | 85801 | 20019 | 395165 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ESTABLISHMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 1071.3 | 132.6 | 344.4 | 56.9 | 90.4 | 147.3 | 827.6 | 4064.2 | 230.2 | 280.2 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 384.1 | 52.1 | 128.6 | 23.9 | 29.8 | 63.3 | 273.6 | 1340.4 | 36.5 | 105.3 |
| Nov | 399.9 | 47.1 | 123.2 | 23.2 | 26.9 | 57.8 | 266.6 | 1450.9 | 39.3 | 103.2 |
| Dec | 354.3 | 42.7 | 129.6 | 20.7 | 26.6 | 52.3 | 243.7 | 1294.4 | 38.0 | 94.1 |
| Dec qtr | 1138.2 | 142.0 | 381.4 | 67.9 | 83.3 | 173.4 | 783.9 | 4085.8 | 113.7 | 302.6 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 151 | 80 | 128 | 56 | 64 | 83 | 130 | 233 | 112 | 112 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 148 | 81 | 133 | 60 | 62 | 85 | 131 | 218 | 78 | 112 |
| Nov | 148 | 82 | 132 | 58 | 63 | 86 | 131 | 218 | 80 | 114 |
| Dec | 159 | 85 | 150 | 60 | 67 | 91 | 141 | 241 | 85 | 122 |
| Dec qtr | 151 | 83 | 138 | 59 | 64 | 87 | 134 | 225 | 81 | 115 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT AVAILABLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 102 | 43 | 81 | 18 | 33 | 48 | 92 | 176 | 56 | 67 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 104 | 50 | 88 | 22 | 34 | 56 | 99 | 157 | 34 | 73 |
| Nov | 111 | 47 | 86 | 22 | 32 | 53 | 99 | 176 | 36 | 73 |
| Dec | 95 | 41 | 88 | 19 | 31 | 46 | 88 | 152 | 34 | 65 |
| Dec qtr | 103 | 46 | 87 | 21 | 32 | 52 | 95 | 162 | 35 | 70 |
|  |  |  |  | RAGE TA | NGS PER | UEST NIGH |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 96 | 44 | 63 | 32 | 34 | 45 | 79 | 145 | 70 | 65 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 94 | 46 | 67 | 35 | 33 | 47 | 79 | 142 | 47 | 65 |
| Nov | 96 | 49 | 70 | 33 | 36 | 50 | 82 | 143 | 50 | 69 |
| Dec | 96 | 46 | 68 | 33 | 36 | 48 | 79 | 146 | 49 | 67 |
| Dec qtr | 95 | 47 | 68 | 34 | 35 | 49 | 80 | 143 | 49 | 67 |
| (a) Including bed tax where applicable. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Capacity At the end of the December quarter 1999, Victoria had 705 accommodation establishments with 15 rooms or more, 23 more than at the same time in 1998. These establishments provided 31,317 guest rooms, a $5 \%$ gain on 12 months ago. Most of the increase in capacity was due to a rise in the number of serviced apartments (up $29 \%$ or 919 ) to 4,132 guest rooms. Capacity in licensed hotels increased by $6 \%$ (573) to 10,903 , motels and guest houses increased by $1 \%$ to 16,282 guest rooms.

The increase in supply was exceeded slightly by the demand for accommodation, with the average nightly rooms occupied per establishment rising to 25.8 in the December quarter 1999 from 25.6 a year ago. Licensed hotels had the highest average nightly number of rooms occupied in the December quarter 1999 (57.4), compared to 16.2 for motels and guest houses, and 37.7 for serviced apartments.

Average nightly guest per occupied room increased from 1.6 a year ago to 1.7 during the December quarter 1999.

Takings from accommodation

Room nights occupied

Establishments in Victoria earned $\$ 191.6$ million from accommodation (up 5\%) in the December quarter 1999, showing increases across all types of accommodation. Serviced apartments again increased their takings at the expense of the other sectors, rising from $14 \%$ a year ago to $18 \%$ in the December quarter 1999. Licensed hotels still account for nearly half (49\%) of the takings in this quarter while motels and guest houses account for 33\%.

Average takings per establishment rose 2\% in the December quarter 1999 compared to the same period in 1998. However, average takings per guest night remained the same at $\$ 69$.

The trend estimate of room nights occupied in Victoria has steadily increased during the quarterly periods December 1991 to June 1998. A period of particularly strong growth occurred between September 1998 to June 1999. However, in the December quarter 1999, the trend estimate has marginally decreased for the first time in 8 years.

QUARTERLY ROOM NIGHTS OCCUPIED, Vic


Notes: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

Average takings per room night occupied

In original terms, Victoria's average takings per room night occupied increased by $1 \%$ to $\$ 115$ during the December quarter 1999 compared to a year ago. The graph below shows that the trend estimate of average takings per room night occupied, at current prices, also increased to reach $\$ 115$ in the December quarter 1999, a gain of $\$ 1$ on the September quarter 1999 level but $\$ 1$ less than the previous December quarter. The estimate in $1989-90$ prices of $\$ 86$ for the December quarter 1999 is at its lowest level since the September quarter 1997.

AVERAGE TAKNGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED, Vic: Trend


Note: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

|  |  | Room nights occupied(b) |  | Takings at current prices(b) |  |  | Takings at average 1989-90 prices(c) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 1990 | 4161.6 | 4165.8 | 4156.2 | 361.5 | 361.9 | 360.2 | 323.6 | 324.0 | 322.7 |
| 1991 | 4209.1 | 4212.4 | 4209.8 | 369.1 | 369.4 | 370.2 | 318.4 | 318.8 | 319.2 |
| 1992 | 4367.6 | 4359.0 | 4366.1 | 382.5 | 382.0 | 382.5 | 327.3 | 326.9 | 327.1 |
| 1993 | 4490.5 | 4497.1 | 4497.9 | 391.6 | 392.7 | 392.7 | 328.8 | 329.8 | 329.9 |
| 1994 | 4890.8 | 4894.5 | 4894.5 | 432.5 | 432.6 | 431.8 | 356.8 | 356.9 | 356.1 |
| 1995 | 5248.4 | 5258.4 | 5255.0 | 497.7 | 499.2 | 500.1 | 394.0 | 395.2 | 396.3 |
| 1996 | 5411.1 | 5408.4 | 5430.0 | 555.7 | 556.2 | 559.6 | 431.2 | 431.6 | 432.3 |
| 1997 | 5754.2 | 5759.9 | 5746.0 | 634.9 | 635.5 | 632.7 | 490.3 | 490.7 | 490.2 |
| 1998 | 6016.7 | 6025.2 | 6026.5 | 681.0 | 681.9 | 681.7 | 523.9 | 524.6 | 524.4 |
| 1999 | 6488.5 | 6499.2 | 6488.7 | 741.5 | 743.0 | 741.3 | 561.5 | 562.6 | 561.4 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep qtr | 1464.3 | 1507.8 | 1517.1 | 170.0 | 170.9 | 172.1 | 130.6 | 131.4 | 132.2 |
| Dec qtr | 1602.6 | 1555.2 | 1558.5 | 182.2 | 178.6 | 178.2 | 139.6 | 136.9 | 136.6 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar qtr | 1680.8 | 1616.1 | 1601.4 | 195.6 | 185.6 | 183.1 | 149.5 | 141.9 | 140.0 |
| Jun qtr | 1545.6 | 1620.0 | 1624.3 | 170.1 | 183.7 | 184.9 | 129.6 | 139.9 | 140.6 |
| Sep qtr | 1589.5 | 1637.8 | 1631.7 | 184.1 | 185.2 | 186.0 | 138.8 | 139.7 | 140.4 |
| Dec qtr | 1672.7 | 1625.3 | 1631.3 | 191.6 | 188.4 | 187.2 | 143.6 | 141.2 | 140.3 |

(a) There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3 to 7.
(b) For presentation purposes the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for room nights occupied and takings at current prices are derived by summing the relevant monthly figures, while the quarterly trend estimates are derived from these quarterly seasonally adjusted figures.
(c) The deflator used to revalue current price data in this table is the Melbourne All Groups Consumer Price Index. See paragraphs 8 to 10 of the Explanatory Notes.


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Star grading |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Licensed hotels with facilities | Motels and guest houses | Serviced apartments | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Ungraded | Total |
| TAKINGS FROM ACCOMMODATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 93250 | 62674 | 26283 | 67 | 4971 | 45683 | 77204 | 44513 | 9769 | 182207 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 33297 | 23174 | 11862 | 149 | 1634 | 17196 | 30827 | 15503 | 3023 | 68333 |
| Nov | 34577 | 21829 | 12028 | 109 | 1493 | 16020 | 30736 | 16757 | 3319 | 68434 |
| Dec | 26837 | 18115 | 9927 | 88 | 1388 | 13273 | 24381 | 12866 | 2881 | 54878 |
| Dec qtr | 94711 | 63117 | 33817 | 346 | 4515 | 46490 | 85945 | 45126 | 9223 | 191644 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ESTABLISHMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 790.3 | 124.6 | 430.9 | 16.9 | 54.0 | 119.6 | 612.7 | 4046.6 | 145.8 | 267.2 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 264.3 | 45.9 | 160.3 | 14.9 | 19.5 | 45.3 | 180.3 | 1107.4 | 65.7 | 96.9 |
| Nov | 274.4 | 43.2 | 162.5 | 10.9 | 17.8 | 42.2 | 179.7 | 1196.9 | 72.1 | 97.1 |
| Dec | 213.0 | 35.9 | 134.1 | 8.8 | 16.5 | 34.9 | 142.6 | 919.0 | 62.6 | 77.8 |
| Dec qtr | 751.7 | 125.0 | 457.0 | 34.6 | 53.8 | 122.3 | 502.6 | 3223.3 | 200.5 | 271.8 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 144 | 83 | 132 | 33 | 56 | 79 | 124 | 208 | 100 | 114 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 142 | 83 | 132 | 54 | 57 | 80 | 121 | 206 | 116 | 113 |
| Nov | 144 | 84 | 134 | 51 | 57 | 80 | 123 | 204 | 121 | 116 |
| Dec | 141 | 85 | 132 | 50 | 60 | 80 | 122 | 201 | 119 | 115 |
| Dec qtr | 142 | 84 | 133 | 52 | 58 | 80 | 122 | 204 | 118 | 115 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT AVAILABLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 98 | 42 | 89 | 8 | 22 | 42 | 85 | 163 | 44 | 67 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 99 | 46 | 95 | 22 | 23 | 45 | 87 | 147 | 58 | 71 |
| Nov | 106 | 45 | 97 | 17 | 22 | 44 | 90 | 165 | 62 | 73 |
| Dec | 79 | 36 | 78 | 13 | 20 | 35 | 69 | 122 | 53 | 57 |
| Dec qtr | 94 | 42 | 90 | 17 | 22 | 41 | 82 | 144 | 58 | 67 |
|  |  |  |  | AGE TAK | GS PER | UEST NIG |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 96 | 48 | 73 | 24 | 30 | 45 | 80 | 144 | 60 | 69 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 95 | 48 | 75 | 32 | 31 | 45 | 77 | 146 | 71 | 69 |
| Nov | 97 | 50 | 77 | 28 | 31 | 46 | 79 | 142 | 76 | 72 |
| Dec | 88 | 48 | 69 | 30 | 32 | 44 | 72 | 134 | 73 | 67 |
| Dec qtr | 94 | 49 | 74 | 30 | 31 | 45 | 76 | 141 | 74 | 69 |

Capacity In Queensland at the end of the December quarter 1999, there were 940 accommodation establishments with 15 rooms or more, providing 51,895 guest rooms. The number of guest rooms offered by licensed hotels fell slightly in comparison with the December quarter 1998 (by 53), while those in motels and guest houses increased slightly (by 137) and guest rooms in serviced apartments rose by 1,462 . Serviced apartments provided $24 \%$ of all guest rooms at the end of December 1999 , a $2 \%$ gain on the same period 12 months ago.

The average number of rooms per establishment varied widely across accommodation types. In the December quarter 1999, the average number of rooms in licensed hotels was 120, motels and guest houses, and serviced apartments tended to be much smaller with average sizes of 36 and 50 rooms respectively.

Average nightly rooms occupied per establishment in the December quarter 1999 of 33.5 rose slightly when compared with the preceding December quarter (33.1). All accommodation types (excluding motels and guest houses) showed increases in average nightly rooms occupied in the December quarter 1999 compared to the corresponding period in 1998.

The average duration of stay was 2.8 days with those in serviced apartments choosing to stay the longest (4.4 days).

Takings from accommodation

In the December quarter 1999, takings from accommodation totalled $\$ 293.6$ million, a gain of 3\% (\$9.1 million) on the December quarter 1998. Serviced apartments recorded the strongest growth in takings, recording a $13 \%$ increase to $\$ 64.2$ million. However, 53\% ( $\$ 156.9$ million) of all takings in the period were earned by licensed hotels.

Average takings per establishment increased by $1 \%(\$ 3,700)$ to $\$ 312,300$ in the December quarter 1999 compared to the same period in 1998.

Room nights occupied
For the December quarter 1999, the trend estimate of quarterly room nights occupied was 2.8 million, up 6\% on the December quarter 1998 level. This was the seventh consecutive quarterly increase.

QUARTERLY ROOM NIGHTS OCCUPIED, Qld


Notes: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

Average takings per room night occupied

Average takings per room night occupied, in both current and 1989-90 prices, had been on an upward trend since the June quarter 1999. In current prices the trend estimate for the December quarter 1999 of $\$ 98$, rose $\$ 1$ from the December quarter 1998 level. The estimate in 1989-90 prices remained at $\$ 74$, during the December quarters 1999 and 1998.

AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED, QId: Trend


Note: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

HOTELS, MOTELS, GUEST HOUSES AND SERVICED APARTMENTS——QLD(a)

|  |  | Room nights occupied(b) |  | Takings at current prices(b) |  |  | Takings at average 1989-90 prices(c) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 1990 | 6230.9 | 6233.5 | 6179.6 | 493.2 | 492.9 | 486.6 | 446.8 | 446.8 | 441.1 |
| 1991 | 6761.7 | 6744.1 | 6737.0 | 559.8 | 557.4 | 556.5 | 490.7 | 488.7 | 487.8 |
| 1992 | 7224.9 | 7192.2 | 7236.8 | 609.4 | 605.8 | 610.0 | 528.8 | 525.7 | 529.2 |
| 1993 | 8089.6 | 8088.6 | 8075.1 | 702.5 | 701.5 | 701.4 | 596.3 | 595.6 | 595.6 |
| 1994 | 8566.7 | 8564.9 | 8562.2 | 797.1 | 796.4 | 795.4 | 661.9 | 661.7 | 660.4 |
| 1995 | 8753.9 | 8759.0 | 8762.1 | 866.1 | 865.5 | 866.6 | 687.5 | 687.3 | 688.4 |
| 1996 | 9023.1 | 9008.0 | 9040.4 | 928.2 | 926.6 | 928.2 | 718.5 | 717.3 | 717.4 |
| 1997 | 10034.9 | 10021.6 | 9957.1 | 1012.1 | 1010.6 | 1005.3 | 778.2 | 776.9 | 774.0 |
| 1998 | 10317.9 | 10296.4 | 10299.7 | 1015.0 | 1011.6 | 1010.1 | 772.3 | 769.8 | 769.0 |
| 1999 | 11014.0 | 11004.0 | 11039.1 | 1068.9 | 1067.1 | 1072.1 | 806.1 | 805.0 | 808.1 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep qtr | 2850.5 | 2616.2 | 2602.3 | 273.7 | 256.3 | 254.4 | 208.1 | 194.9 | 193.3 |
| Dec qtr | 2793.0 | 2680.1 | 2656.4 | 284.5 | 264.0 | 258.8 | 215.5 | 200.0 | 196.4 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar qtr | 2489.4 | 2656.2 | 2703.2 | 244.4 | 256.7 | 261.5 | 185.4 | 194.7 | 198.2 |
| Jun qtr | 2586.2 | 2768.4 | 2747.5 | 239.0 | 263.3 | 264.7 | 180.9 | 199.3 | 200.1 |
| Sep qtr | 3055.9 | 2810.9 | 2782.7 | 292.0 | 274.0 | 270.0 | 219.4 | 205.9 | 203.3 |
| Dec qtr | 2882.5 | 2768.5 | 2805.7 | 293.6 | 273.1 | 275.9 | 220.4 | 205.0 | 206.5 |

(a) There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3 to 7 .
(b) For presentation purposes the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for room nights occupied and takings at current prices are derived by summing the relevant monthly figures, while the quarterly trend estimates are derived from these quarterly seasonally adjusted figures.
(c) The deflator used to revalue current price data in this table is the Brisbane All Groups Consumer Price Index. See paragraphs 8 to 10 of the Explanatory Notes.

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|  |  |  |  | Star grading |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Licensed hotels with facilities | Motels and guest houses | Serviced apartments | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Ungraded | Total |
| ESTABLISHMENTS AND CAPACITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| Dec qtr 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Establishments | 171 | 516 | 235 | 20 | 120 | 451 | 194 | 22 | 115 | 922 |
| Guest rooms | 20735 | 18436 | 11178 | 505 | 3215 | 17790 | 16906 | 5003 | 6930 | 50349 |
| Rooms per establishment | 121 | 36 | 48 | 25 | 27 | 39 | 87 | 227 | 60 | 55 |
| Dec qtr 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Establishments | 173 | 515 | 252 | 14 | 119 | 422 | 267 | 31 | 87 | 940 |
| Guest rooms | 20682 | 18573 | 12640 | 362 | 3005 | 16489 | 19797 | 8374 | 3868 | 51895 |
| Rooms per establishment | 120 | 36 | 50 | 26 | 25 | 39 | 74 | 270 | 45 | 55 |
| AVERAGE NIGHTLY ROOMS OCCUPIED PER ESTABLISHMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 77.9 | 20.9 | 27.3 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 23.3 | 56.2 | 163.0 | 31.8 | 33.1 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 85.5 | 23.1 | 31.2 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 25.5 | 51.8 | 202.9 | 23.0 | 36.8 |
| Nov | 82.0 | 21.9 | 28.3 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 24.0 | 48.3 | 195.8 | 22.2 | 34.7 |
| Dec | 68.3 | 17.6 | 25.8 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 20.3 | 40.2 | 162.6 | 18.9 | 29.1 |
| Dec qtr | 78.5 | 20.8 | 28.4 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 23.3 | 46.7 | 187.0 | 21.3 | 33.5 |
| AVERAGE NIGHTLY GUESTS PER OCCUPIED ROOM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Nov | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Dec | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Dec qtr | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
|  | days | days | AVERAGE days | ENGTH days | $\begin{gathered} \text { OF STAY } \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | days | days | days | days | days |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 2.7 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 2.8 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| Nov | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Dec | 2.7 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Dec qtr | 2.7 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 |

12 takings, accommodation establshments-qlo

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Star grading |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Licensed hotels with facilities | Motels and guest houses | Serviced apartments | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Ungraded | Total |
| TAKINGS FROM ACCOMMODATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 ( 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 155989 | 71431 | 57088 | 825 | 9958 | 74214 | 106548 | 63473 | 29490 | 284508 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 58218 | 26998 | 22655 | 195 | 2635 | 27339 | 41650 | 31270 | 4782 | 107871 |
| Nov | 50996 | 24473 | 19471 | 170 | 2434 | 24336 | 36167 | 27256 | 4576 | 94940 |
| Dec | 47695 | 20942 | 22116 | 149 | 2376 | 23610 | 33850 | 25775 | 4993 | 90753 |
| Dec qtr | 156910 | 72413 | 64241 | 514 | 7445 | 75285 | 111667 | 84301 | 14351 | 293563 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ESTABLISHMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 912.2 | 138.4 | 242.9 | 41.2 | 83.0 | 164.6 | 549.2 | 2885.1 | 256.4 | 308.6 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 336.5 | 52.4 | 89.9 | 13.9 | 22.1 | 64.8 | 156.0 | 1008.7 | 55.0 | 114.8 |
| Nov | 294.8 | 47.5 | 77.3 | 12.2 | 20.5 | 57.7 | 135.5 | 879.2 | 52.6 | 101.0 |
| Dec | 275.7 | 40.7 | 87.8 | 10.6 | 20.0 | 55.9 | 126.8 | 831.4 | 57.4 | 96.5 |
| Dec qtr | 907.0 | 140.6 | 254.9 | 36.7 | 62.6 | 178.4 | 418.2 | 2719.4 | 165.0 | 312.3 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 127 | 72 | 99 | 39 | 67 | 77 | 106 | 192 | 90 | 102 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 127 | 74 | 95 | 38 | 57 | 82 | 98 | 160 | 83 | 101 |
| Nov | 120 | 73 | 93 | 39 | 59 | 80 | 94 | 150 | 85 | 98 |
| Dec | 130 | 75 | 110 | 40 | 62 | 89 | 102 | 165 | 98 | 107 |
| Dec qtr | 126 | 74 | 99 | 39 | 59 | 83 | 98 | 158 | 89 | 102 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT AVAILABLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 82 | 42 | 57 | 18 | 34 | 45 | 69 | 138 | 48 | 62 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 91 | 47 | 59 | 17 | 28 | 54 | 68 | 121 | 43 | 68 |
| Nov | 82 | 44 | 53 | 16 | 27 | 49 | 61 | 109 | 42 | 61 |
| Dec | 74 | 36 | 57 | 13 | 26 | 46 | 55 | 99 | 42 | 57 |
| Dec qtr | 83 | 43 | 56 | 15 | 27 | 50 | 62 | 109 | 43 | 62 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER GUEST NIGHT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 68 | 41 | 41 | 23 | 38 | 39 | 54 | 105 | 44 | 52 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 68 | 42 | 39 | 24 | 32 | 42 | 48 | 85 | 44 | 52 |
| Nov | 66 | 43 | 40 | 26 | 34 | 42 | 48 | 82 | 46 | 52 |
| Dec | 64 | 40 | 42 | 24 | 33 | 42 | 47 | 78 | 50 | 51 |
| Dec qtr | 66 | 42 | 40 | 25 | 33 | 42 | 48 | 82 | 47 | 52 |

Capacity There were 10,463 guest rooms available in South Australia at the end of December 1999 spread across 234 accommodation establishments with 15 rooms or more. The number of guest rooms rose from 10,076 in the corresponding 1998 period (an increase of $4 \%$ ) while 5 new establishments were added. The bulk of the increase in capacity occurred in serviced apartments which grew by $36 \%$ to 1,207 guest rooms. The average size of accommodation establishments of all types rose to 45 guest rooms from an average of 44 rooms a year ago.

Between the December quarters of 1998 and 1999 the average nightly number of rooms occupied decreased from 26.7 to 26.1 . Both licensed hotels and motels and guest houses showed falls in demand in terms of nightly rooms occupied (down 3-4\%) while serviced apartments showed an increase of $7 \%$ (up 1.9 nightly rooms to 28.5).

For the December quarter 1999, there were on average 1.7 nightly guests per occupied room, whose average duration of stay was 2.0 days. Serviced apartments had both the highest number of nightly guests per occupied room (2.0) and duration of stay (3.1).

Takings from accommodation

Takings from accommodation establishments in the December quarter 1999 were $\$ 51.0$ million, slightly more than the $\$ 49.8$ million recorded for the same period in 1998 . This equated to $\$ 218,000$ in average takings per establishment, up slightly on the December quarter $1998(\$ 217,600)$. Average takings for serviced apartments showed the greatest improvement over the two periods, rising $12 \%$ to $\$ 248,500$ in the December quarter 1999. Licensed hotels fell by $3 \%$ to $\$ 397,100$ for the same period.

In the December quarter 1999, average takings per room night occupied were $\$ 91$, an increase of $\$ 2$ on the December quarter 1998. Serviced apartments increased by $\$ 4$ to $\$ 95$, motels and guest houses were up by $\$ 3$ to $\$ 76$, and licensed hotels remained unchanged at $\$ 106$.

In the December quarter 1999, the trend estimate of room nights occupied was 535,400 , a $3 \%$ increase compared with the December quarter 1998 estimate of 521,700 .

QUARTERLY ROOM NIGHTS OCCUPIED, SA


Notes: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

Average takings per room night occupied

The trend estimate of average takings per room night occupied during the two most recent quarters have decreased after a period of steady growth that started in the March quarter 1997. In the December quarter 1999 , the current price estimate of $\$ 87$, is $\$ 1$ less than the previous quarter. The trend estimate in constant price terms has also fallen by $\$ 1$, to $\$ 65$.

AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED, SA: Trend


Note: There is a series break between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

|  |  | Room nights occupied(b) |  | Takings at current prices(b) |  |  | Takings at average 1989-90 prices(c) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 1990 | 1680.5 | 1676.6 | 1670.3 | 119.9 | 118.6 | 117.8 | 108.2 | 107.0 | 106.4 |
| 1991 | 1620.5 | 1615.5 | 1620.7 | 121.1 | 119.8 | 120.1 | 104.9 | 103.8 | 104.0 |
| 1992 | 1661.7 | 1652.8 | 1649.7 | 122.2 | 120.9 | 120.7 | 103.7 | 102.7 | 102.5 |
| 1993 | 1687.0 | 1682.2 | 1682.9 | 126.6 | 125.4 | 125.7 | 105.2 | 104.2 | 104.5 |
| 1994 | 1754.5 | 1750.3 | 1751.3 | 135.3 | 134.1 | 134.0 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 109.0 |
| 1995 | 1838.0 | 1838.7 | 1843.1 | 145.1 | 144.5 | 145.1 | 113.4 | 112.9 | 113.4 |
| 1996 | 1910.2 | 1916.8 | 1912.3 | 152.6 | 153.5 | 153.6 | 116.7 | 117.4 | 117.3 |
| 1997 | 1970.3 | 1969.9 | 1967.4 | 163.1 | 163.4 | 163.1 | 125.1 | 125.4 | 125.2 |
| 1998 | 2054.3 | 2058.1 | 2050.8 | 176.8 | 177.8 | 176.8 | 134.5 | 135.3 | 134.7 |
| 1999 | 2102.6 | 2102.4 | 2114.7 | 185.0 | 185.3 | 186.3 | 138.9 | 139.2 | 139.8 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep qtr | 494.6 | 515.8 | 517.1 | 42.5 | 45.1 | 44.8 | 32.3 | 34.3 | 34.0 |
| Dec qtr | 562.6 | 535.9 | 521.7 | 49.8 | 46.0 | 45.3 | 37.6 | 34.7 | 34.4 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar qtr | 524.8 | 507.7 | 523.4 | 45.5 | 44.5 | 46.0 | 34.6 | 33.9 | 34.9 |
| Jun qtr | 505.3 | 530.1 | 525.7 | 44.4 | 47.7 | 46.6 | 33.6 | 36.0 | 35.1 |
| Sep qtr | 510.4 | 534.3 | 530.2 | 44.0 | 47.1 | 46.9 | 32.9 | 35.2 | 35.1 |
| Dec qtr | 562.2 | 530.4 | 535.4 | 51.0 | 46.0 | 46.8 | 37.9 | 34.1 | 34.7 |

(a) There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3 to 7 .
(b) For presentation purposes the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for room nights occupied and takings at current prices are derived by summing the relevant monthly figures, while the quarterly trend estimates are derived from these quarterly seasonally adjusted figures.
(c) The deflator used to revalue current price data in this table is the Adelaide All Groups Consumer Price Index. See paragraphs 8 to 10 of the Explanatory Notes.


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Capacity At the end of the December quarter 1999, there were 318 accommodation establishments in Western Australia with 15 or more rooms, up 18 on the same period 12 months earlier. Over the same period, the total capacity of these establishments rose from 17,317 to 18,595 guest rooms, an increase of $7 \%$. Both licensed hotels and serviced apartments recorded increases in capacity (up an average of 1 room and 5 rooms respectively), while the average in motels and guest houses remained static at 48 rooms.

Demand for accommodation increased marginally, the average nightly rooms occupied was 33.7 in the December quarter 1999, up slightly from 33.3 in the same period in 1998. Both licensed hotels and serviced apartment accommodation showed increased demand over this period while motels and guest houses showed a fall in average nightly rooms occupied, falling to 24.8 in the December quarter 1999 from 25.9 in the previous September quarter.

Takings from accommodation

Takings from accommodation establishments during the December quarter 1999 totalled $\$ 94.0$ million, an increase of $8 \%$ from the corresponding period in 1998. Average takings per establishment increased $2 \%$, from $\$ 290,400$ in the December quarter 1998 to $\$ 295,600$ in the December quarter 1999.

Average takings per room night occupied increased $\$ 1$ since the December quarter 1998 to be $\$ 96$, while average takings per room night available remained at $\$ 55$ at the December quarter 1999.

Average takings per guest night increased by $\$ 1$ to $\$ 57$ for the December quarter 1999, compared to the corresponding period in 1998. Both motels and guest houses and serviced apartments showed rises of \$3 each, whilst licensed hotels went against this trend, recording a drop of $\$ 1$ to $\$ 68$.

For the December quarter 1999, the trend estimate of room nights occupied was 943,600 an increase of $6 \%$ (54,500 room nights) since the December quarter 1998. This continued the pattern of steady growth evident over the 8 year period.

QUARTERLY ROOM NIGHTS OCCUPIED, WA


Notes: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

Average takings per room night occupied

In current prices, the trend estimate of average takings per room night occupied has varied by $\$ 1$, to finish on $\$ 95$ at the December quarter 1999 compared to the equivalent 1998 level. In terms of 1989-90 prices, the trend estimate has declined since the December 1997 quarter level of $\$ 74$ to be $\$ 72$ in the December quarter 1999.

AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED, WA: Trend


Note: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

|  | Room nights occupied(b) |  |  | Takings at current prices(b) |  |  | Takings at average 1989-90 prices(c) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 1990 | 2503.6 | 2503.9 | 2498.4 | 170.5 | 170.4 | 169.7 | 152.1 | 152.1 | 151.6 |
| 1991 | 2566.6 | 2562.9 | 2556.0 | 180.2 | 179.9 | 179.9 | 157.6 | 157.4 | 157.2 |
| 1992 | 2645.7 | 2634.4 | 2636.5 | 189.6 | 188.8 | 188.6 | 165.5 | 164.8 | 164.6 |
| 1993 | 2835.3 | 2836.0 | 2841.5 | 209.0 | 209.0 | 209.4 | 179.7 | 179.7 | 180.1 |
| 1994 | 3041.7 | 3042.2 | 3042.8 | 237.9 | 237.6 | 237.8 | 200.2 | 200.0 | 200.0 |
| 1995 | 3119.8 | 3121.9 | 3117.6 | 266.8 | 266.8 | 266.7 | 214.3 | 214.3 | 214.3 |
| 1996 | 3223.3 | 3221.4 | 3234.9 | 301.2 | 300.9 | 301.7 | 235.8 | 235.6 | 235.7 |
| 1997 | 3424.9 | 3424.6 | 3420.3 | 323.8 | 323.7 | 323.5 | 253.8 | 253.7 | 254.1 |
| 1998 | 3547.2 | 3551.4 | 3546.4 | 336.5 | 336.9 | 336.1 | 260.7 | 261.0 | 260.6 |
| 1999 | 3686.1 | 3689.6 | 3686.7 | 348.4 | 349.0 | 348.8 | 265.2 | 265.7 | 265.3 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep qtr | 935.8 | 893.4 | 887.2 | 88.7 | 84.9 | 84.2 | 68.5 | 65.6 | 65.0 |
| Dec qtr | 914.8 | 882.6 | 889.1 | 87.1 | 83.7 | 84.2 | 66.9 | 64.3 | 64.9 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar qtr | 878.9 | 894.9 | 898.9 | 82.8 | 84.4 | 84.9 | 63.8 | 65.1 | 65.3 |
| Jun qtr | 861.7 | 924.7 | 914.0 | 81.4 | 87.5 | 86.3 | 62.2 | 66.9 | 65.9 |
| Sep qtr | 961.4 | 920.5 | 930.1 | 90.2 | 86.5 | 87.9 | 68.4 | 65.5 | 66.7 |
| Dec qtr | 984.1 | 949.6 | 943.6 | 94.0 | 90.6 | 89.6 | 70.7 | 68.2 | 67.5 |

(a) There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3 to 7.
(b) For presentation purposes the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for room nights occupied and takings at current prices are derived by summing the relevant monthly figures, while the quarterly trend estimates are derived from these quarterly seasonally adjusted figures.
(c) The deflator used to revalue current price data in this table is the Perth All Groups Consumer Price Index. See paragraphs 8 to 10 of the Explanatory Notes.


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Star grading |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Licensed hotels with facilities | Motels and guest houses | Serviced apartments | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Ungraded | Total |
| TAKINGS FROM ACCOMMODATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 52931 | 20196 | 13993 | n.p. | 3597 | 27785 | 25221 | 18811 | n.p. | 87120 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 19199 | 8389 | 6293 | 41 | 1028 | 9820 | 12714 | 7785 | 2493 | 33881 |
| Nov | 19217 | 7165 | 5801 | 28 | 907 | 8936 | 12289 | 7771 | 2251 | 32183 |
| Dec | 15684 | 6155 | 6112 | 26 | 847 | 7805 | 10662 | 6582 | 2030 | 27950 |
| Dec qtr | 54100 | 21709 | 18205 | 95 | 2782 | 26561 | 35665 | 22137 | 6773 | 94014 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ESTABLISHMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 ( 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 401.0 | 180.3 | 249.9 | n.p. | 81.8 | 225.9 | 663.7 | 2687.3 | n.p. | 290.4 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 145.4 | 69.9 | 95.3 | 10.3 | 35.5 | 76.7 | 208.4 | 598.8 | 30.0 | 106.5 |
| Nov | 145.6 | 59.7 | 87.9 | 7.1 | 31.3 | 69.8 | 201.5 | 597.8 | 27.1 | 101.2 |
| Dec | 118.8 | 51.3 | 92.6 | 6.4 | 29.2 | 61.0 | 174.8 | 506.3 | 24.5 | 87.9 |
| Dec qtr | 409.8 | 180.9 | 275.8 | 23.8 | 95.9 | 207.5 | 584.7 | 1702.9 | 81.6 | 295.6 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 104 | 76 | 100 | n.p. | 67 | 79 | 115 | 141 | n.p. | 95 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 101 | 80 | 94 | 61 | 70 | 75 | 107 | 139 | 60 | 93 |
| Nov | 104 | 78 | 95 | 58 | 68 | 76 | 110 | 141 | 58 | 95 |
| Dec | 105 | 80 | 107 | 57 | 73 | 79 | 114 | 143 | 62 | 99 |
| Dec qtr | 103 | 79 | 98 | 59 | 70 | 76 | 110 | 141 | 60 | 96 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT AVAILABLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 62 | 41 | 59 | n.p. | 30 | 44 | 78 | 106 | n.p. | 55 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 66 | 47 | 60 | 15 | 33 | 44 | 80 | 105 | 30 | 59 |
| Nov | 68 | 42 | 57 | 10 | 30 | 41 | 80 | 108 | 28 | 58 |
| Dec | 54 | 35 | 58 | 9 | 28 | 35 | 67 | 89 | 25 | 49 |
| Dec qtr | 62 | 41 | 58 | 11 | 30 | 40 | 75 | 101 | 28 | 55 |
|  |  |  | AVE | AGE TAK | GS PER | EST NIGH |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 69 | 44 | 41 | n.p. | 39 | 45 | 63 | 88 | n.p. | 56 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 67 | 47 | 43 | 36 | 42 | 43 | 63 | 85 | 39 | 55 |
| Nov | 72 | 49 | 46 | 36 | 43 | 45 | 69 | 90 | 41 | 60 |
| Dec | 65 | 46 | 44 | 31 | 41 | 43 | 61 | 80 | 40 | 54 |
| Dec qtr | 68 | 47 | 44 | 34 | 42 | 44 | 64 | 85 | 40 | 57 |

Capacity In the December quarter 1999, there were 130 accommodation establishments in Tasmania with 15 rooms or more. In the 12 months to December 1999, the number of guest rooms rose slightly, from 5,509 to 5,546 (up 37). The majority of this increase occurred in licensed hotels ( $86 \%$ or 32 rooms) with motels and guest houses contributing $11 \%$ (or 4 rooms). Tasmania is showing almost no growth in serviced apartment capacity compared with all other States and Territories.

During the December quarter 1999, the average nightly rooms occupied per establishment was 23.9 , down slightly on the December quarter 1998. Average nightly guests per occupied room remained at 1.8 , and guests also stayed an average of 1.8 days per establishment. Guests in serviced apartments stayed longer at 2.2 days during the December quarter 1999, up from 2.1 a year ago, whilst guests in licensed hotels and motels and guest houses stayed 1.7 days compared to 1.8 days 12 months ago.

Takings from accommodation

Total takings from accommodation were $\$ 24.3$ million in the December quarter 1999, a 6\% decrease on the December quarter 1998 figure of $\$ 25.9$ million. On average, accommodation takings per establishment fell by $7 \%$ during this period, $\$ 186,900$ compared to $\$ 200,700$. Serviced apartments were the only accommodation type to show growth in average takings per establishment, increasing by $8 \%$ to $\$ 219,400$.

Average takings per room night occupied for all accommodation types decreased $\$ 6$ to $\$ 85$ compared to the same period a year ago. Average takings per guest night also declined, by $\$ 4$ to $\$ 48$ in the December quarter 1999.

For the December quarter 1999, the trend estimate of room nights occupied was 267,300 , a $3 \%$ increase on the December 1998 level. This represents a new high level of tourism activity after six consecutive quarterly increases (since June quarter 1998).

QUARTERLY ROOM NIGHTS OCCUPIED, Tas


Notes: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

Average takings per room night occupied

Average takings per room night occupied, in both current and 1989-90 prices, had been on a downward trend since the (best on record) December quarter 1998 levels. In current prices, the trend estimate for the December quarter 1999 of $\$ 86$, represents a loss of $\$ 1$. The estimate in $1989-90$ prices of $\$ 65$, reflects a decrease of $\$ 2$ since the December quarter 1998.

AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED, Tas: Trend


Note: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

| $19$ | HOTELS, MOTELS, GUEST HOUSES AND SERVICED APARTMENTS-TAS.(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Room nights occupied(b) |  |  | Takings at current prices(b) |  |  | Takings at average 1989-90 prices(c) |  |  |
|  | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend |
|  | '000 | , 000 | , 000 | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 1990 | 786.3 | 791.2 | 780.8 | 53.3 | 53.8 | 52.9 | 48.5 | 48.9 | 48.7 |
| 1991 | 817.4 | 816.9 | 815.8 | 58.2 | 58.3 | 58.2 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.2 |
| 1992 | 815.4 | 815.3 | 822.4 | 59.1 | 59.0 | 59.5 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 51.8 |
| 1993 | 878.6 | 876.6 | 872.1 | 63.9 | 63.7 | 63.4 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 53.8 |
| 1994 | 954.9 | 960.8 | 964.2 | 70.9 | 71.5 | 71.8 | 58.7 | 59.2 | 59.4 |
| 1995 | 970.1 | 976.1 | 972.5 | 75.0 | 75.5 | 75.3 | 59.7 | 60.0 | 59.9 |
| 1996 | 954.4 | 952.3 | 954.3 | 75.2 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 58.3 | 58.0 | 58.0 |
| 1997 | 990.3 | 995.9 | 997.5 | 82.5 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 63.7 | 64.2 | 64.3 |
| 1998 | 1039.1 | 1035.0 | 1030.9 | 89.7 | 89.3 | 88.6 | 68.7 | 68.4 | 67.8 |
| 1999 | 1056.3 | 1060.1 | 1062.9 | 90.1 | 90.7 | 91.5 | 68.6 | 69.0 | 69.6 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep qtr | 194.2 | 251.1 | 256.0 | 16.1 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 12.3 | 16.5 | 17.0 |
| Dec qtr | 284.7 | 268.0 | 260.1 | 25.9 | 24.0 | 22.7 | 19.7 | 18.3 | 17.3 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar qtr | 327.8 | 261.1 | 264.4 | 28.4 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 17.0 | 17.5 |
| Jun qtr | 238.6 | 265.6 | 265.3 | 20.1 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 15.4 | 17.3 | 17.4 |
| Sep qtr | 205.5 | 266.2 | 265.9 | 17.3 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 13.1 | 17.7 | 17.3 |
| Dec qtr | 284.3 | 267.2 | 267.3 | 24.3 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 17.3 |

(a) There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3 to 7 .
(b) For presentation purposes the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for room nights occupied and takings at current prices are derived by summing the relevant monthly figures, while the quarterly trend estimates are derived from these quarterly seasonally adjusted figures.
(c) The deflator used to revalue current price data in this table is the Hobart All Groups Consumer Price Index. See paragraphs 8 to 10 of the Explanatory Notes.

Star grading

|  | Licensed hotels with facilities | Motels and guest houses | Serviced apartments | 1 and ungraded | 2 | 3 | 4 and 5 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ESTABLISHMENTS AND CAPACITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| Dec qtr 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Establishments | 54 | 51 | 24 | 27 | 12 | 62 | 28 | 129 |
| Guest rooms | 2897 | 1748 | 864 | 982 | 307 | 2188 | 2032 | 5509 |
| Rooms per establishment | 54 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 26 | 35 | 73 | 43 |
| Dec qtr 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Establishments | 55 | 51 | 24 | 9 | 15 | 73 | 33 | 130 |
| Guest rooms | 2929 | 1752 | 865 | 277 | 414 | 3003 | 1852 | 5546 |
| Rooms per establishment | 53 | 34 | 36 | 31 | 28 | 41 | 56 | 43 |
| AVERAGE NIGHTLY ROOMS OCCUPIED PER ESTABLISHMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 30.4 | 18.3 | 21.7 | 16.7 | 8.6 | 18.1 | 50.8 | 24 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 30.9 | 19 | 23.3 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 24 | 38.6 | 24.9 |
| Nov | 33.1 | 19.6 | 23.6 | 9.5 | 9 | 24.6 | 41.3 | 26 |
| Dec | 26 | 15.2 | 21.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 19.1 | 34.7 | 20.8 |
| Dec qtr | 29.9 | 17.9 | 22.7 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 22.5 | 38.2 | 23.9 |
|  | AVER | NIGHTL | JESTS PER | CCUPIED R |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Nov | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Dec | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Dec qtr | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | days | days | days | days | days | days | days | days |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Nov | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Dec | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Dec qtr | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |



Capacity At the end of the December quarter 1999, there were 88 accommodation establishments with 15 rooms or more in the Northern Territory, the same as the previous December quarter. The 88 establishments contained 6,226 guest rooms, $3 \%$ more than a year ago. Half of the guest rooms $(3,124)$ were available in motels or guest house type accommodation and $31 \%$ available in licensed hotels.

On average, accommodation facilities in the Northern Territory tend to be larger than in other States or Territories, the average number of guest rooms per establishment in the December quarter 1999 was 71 . This was surpassed only by the Australian Capital Territory with an average of 81.

In the December quarter 1999, the average nightly number of rooms occupied per establishment was 42.6, up from 36.2 in the December quarter 1998. The increase occurred across all accommodation types, but was strongest in licensed hotels which rose $24 \%$ to 52.0 .

Takings from accommodation

Takings by accommodation establishments in the Northern Territory were $\$ 36.9$ million in the December quarter 1999, an increase of $23 \%$ ( $\$ 6.9$ million) compared to the previous December quarter. The rise in takings, coupled with the stable number of establishments, also resulted in a $23 \%$ gain in average takings per establishment. The growth in average takings was highest in serviced apartments (33\%), licensed hotels ( $31 \%$ ), with motels and guest houses up $13 \%$.

Room nights occupied
The trend estimate of quarterly room nights occupied continues to show a strong upward movement evident since the December 1998 quarter. In the December quarter 1999 , the estimate of 362,500 is $19 \%$ up compared to the December quarter 1998 level.

QUARTERLY ROOM NIGHTS OCCUPIED, NT


Notes: There is a break in series relating to the Northern Territory because two establishments previously classified as holiday units were reclassified as motels between the September and December quarters 1994.
There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

Average takings per room night occupied

The trend estimate of average takings per room night occupied increased to new levels during the December quarter 1999 in both current and 1989-90 prices. The December quarter 1999 current price estimate of average takings per room night occupied of $\$ 107$ is up $\$ 4$ on the December quarter 1998 level. The comparable figure in 1989-90 prices of $\$ 82$ reflects an increase of $\$ 3$.

AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED, NT: Trend


Notes: There is a break in series relating to the Northern Territory because two establishments previously classified as holiday units were reclassified as motels between the September and December quarters 1994.
There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

22 HOTELS, MOTELS, GUEST HOUSES AND SERVICED APARTMENTS—NT(a)

|  | Room nights occupied(b) |  |  | Takings at current prices(b) |  |  | Takings at average 1989-90 prices(c) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 1990 | 820.0 | 811.9 | 799.3 | 64.2 | 63.4 | 62.1 | 58.6 | 57.9 | 57.5 |
| 1991 | 817.6 | 814.5 | 818.8 | 66.6 | 66.2 | 66.5 | 58.7 | 58.4 | 58.6 |
| 1992 | 872.7 | 872.1 | 869.2 | 69.0 | 69.1 | 69.2 | 59.9 | 60.0 | 60.0 |
| 1993 | 989.8 | 985.1 | 986.7 | 78.6 | 78.3 | 78.3 | 67.0 | 66.8 | 66.9 |
| 1994 | 1096.3 | 1095.1 | 1093.2 | 89.7 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 75.0 | 74.9 | 74.7 |
| 1995 | 1146.4 | 1145.4 | 1148.9 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 81.3 | 81.2 | 81.7 |
| 1996 | 1173.1 | 1171.8 | 1170.8 | 113.9 | 113.4 | 113.2 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 88.3 |
| 1997 | 1217.7 | 1219.4 | 1218.5 | 119.8 | 119.9 | 119.6 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.1 |
| 1998 | 1220.7 | 1217.5 | 1213.1 | 124.1 | 123.4 | 122.8 | 95.9 | 95.4 | 95.0 |
| 1999 | 1347.9 | 1335.6 | 1342.5 | 139.0 | 137.9 | 138.8 | 106.7 | 105.9 | 106.6 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep qtr | 396.8 | 310.6 | 303.1 | 42.4 | 32.2 | 31.0 | 32.8 | 24.9 | 23.9 |
| Dec qtr | 293.2 | 306.6 | 303.4 | 30.0 | 31.8 | 31.2 | 23.1 | 24.5 | 24.0 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar qtr | 229.8 | 296.5 | 309.6 | 22.1 | 30.1 | 31.3 | 17.1 | 23.3 | 24.2 |
| Jun qtr | 330.5 | 331.0 | 325.3 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 32.9 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 25.3 |
| Sep qtr | 443.0 | 347.4 | 345.1 | 46.9 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 36.0 | 27.4 | 27.4 |
| Dec qtr | 344.6 | 360.7 | 362.5 | 36.9 | 39.4 | 38.9 | 28.2 | 30.0 | 29.7 |

(a) There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3 to 7 .
(b) For presentation purposes the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for room nights occupied and takings at current prices are derived by summing the relevant monthly figures, while the quarterly trend estimates are derived from these quarterly seasonally adjusted figures.
(c) The deflator used to revalue current price data in this table is the Darwin All Groups Consumer Price Index. See paragraphs 8 to 10 of the Explanatory Notes.

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Star grading |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Licensed hotels with facilities | Motels and guest houses | Serviced apartments | 1 and ungraded | 2 | 3 | 4 and 5 | Total |
| ESTABLISHMENTS AND CAPACITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| Dec qtr 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Establishments | 24 | 48 | 16 | 18 | 24 | 35 | 11 | 88 |
| Guest rooms | 1973 | 3030 | 1038 | 753 | 1074 | 2754 | 1460 | 6041 |
| Rooms per establishment | 82 | 63 | 65 | 42 | 45 | 79 | 133 | 69 |
| Dec qtr 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Establishments | 23 | 48 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 34 | 16 | 88 |
| Guest rooms | 1949 | 3124 | 1153 | 548 | 798 | 2598 | 2282 | 6226 |
| Rooms per establishment | 85 | 65 | 68 | 30 | 40 | 76 | 143 | 71 |
| AVERAGE NIGHTLY ROOMS OCCUPIED PER ESTABLISHMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 42.0 | 32.4 | 38.9 | 20.0 | 15.4 | 46.3 | 76.1 | 36.2 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 65.2 | 46.1 | 56.9 | 17.6 | 22.8 | 56.1 | 124.8 | 53.2 |
| Nov | 56.0 | 38.7 | 47.1 | 14.0 | 17.0 | 45.0 | 114.1 | 44.8 |
| Dec | 34.9 | 25.7 | 34.4 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 30.1 | 71.3 | 29.8 |
| Dec qtr | 52.0 | 36.8 | 46.1 | 14.0 | 17.8 | 43.7 | 103.3 | 42.6 |
|  | AVE | E NIGHTLY | GUESTS PER | OCCUPIED R |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Nov | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Dec | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Dec qtr | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
|  |  | AVER | LENGTH | STAY |  |  |  |  |
|  | days |  | days | days | days | days | days | days |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Nov | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Dec | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Dec qtr | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  | Star grading |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Licensed hotels with facilities | Motels and guest houses | Serviced apartments | 1 and ungraded | 2 | 3 | 4 and 5 | Total |
| TAKINGS FROM ACCOMMODATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 11833 | 12894 | 5315 | 2502 | 2324 | 15173 | 10044 | 30042 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 6262 | 6225 | 3179 | 722 | 993 | 6351 | 7600 | 15666 |
| Nov | 5207 | 4945 | 2468 | 491 | 651 | 4953 | 6525 | 12620 |
| Dec | 3427 | 3374 | 1856 | 351 | 487 | 3553 | 4265 | 8657 |
| Dec qtr | 14896 | 14544 | 7503 | 1564 | 2131 | 14858 | 18390 | 36943 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ESTABLISHMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 493.0 | 268.6 | 332.2 | 139.0 | 96.8 | 433.5 | 913.0 | 341.4 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 272.2 | 129.7 | 187.0 | 40.1 | 49.7 | 186.8 | 475.0 | 178.0 |
| Nov | 226.4 | 103.0 | 145.2 | 27.3 | 32.5 | 145.7 | 407.8 | 143.4 |
| Dec | 149.0 | 70.3 | 109.2 | 19.5 | 24.4 | 104.5 | 266.6 | 98.4 |
| Dec qtr | 647.7 | 303.0 | 441.4 | 86.9 | 106.5 | 437.0 | 1149.4 | 419.8 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 128 | 90 | 93 | 76 | 68 | 102 | 130 | 103 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 135 | 91 | 106 | 73 | 70 | 107 | 123 | 108 |
| Nov | 135 | 89 | 103 | 65 | 64 | 108 | 119 | 107 |
| Dec | 138 | 88 | 102 | 61 | 58 | 112 | 121 | 107 |
| Dec qtr | 135 | 90 | 104 | 67 | 65 | 109 | 121 | 107 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT AVAILABLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 65 | 46 | 56 | 36 | 24 | 60 | 75 | 54 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 104 | 64 | 89 | 43 | 40 | 79 | 107 | 81 |
| Nov | 89 | 53 | 71 | 30 | 27 | 64 | 95 | 68 |
| Dec | 57 | 35 | 52 | 21 | 20 | 44 | 60 | 45 |
| Dec qtr | 83 | 51 | 71 | 31 | 29 | 62 | 88 | 65 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER GUEST NIGHT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 78 | 52 | 49 | 48 | 40 | 56 | 79 | 59 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 81 | 53 | 56 | 43 | 41 | 58 | 76 | 62 |
| Nov | 82 | 56 | 58 | 42 | 40 | 61 | 78 | 65 |
| Dec | 81 | 53 | 50 | 35 | 36 | 58 | 73 | 60 |
| Dec qtr | 82 | 54 | 55 | 41 | 39 | 59 | 76 | 63 |

Capacity At the end of the December quarter 1999 there were 58 accommodation establishments with 15 rooms or more in the Australian Capital Territory, an increase of 5 since December 1998. The overall capacity of accommodation establishments rose by 185 guest rooms to 4,716 during this period, with serviced apartments accounting for $91 \%$ of the increase (168 new guest rooms). The average number of rooms per establishment across all accommodation types at the December quarter 1999 was 81 guest rooms, a decrease of 5 in comparison to the previous year.

Accommodation establishments in the Australian Capital Territory had on average 48.9 nightly rooms occupied in the December quarter 1999, down from 50.4 since December 1998. Within the quarter, the highest level of nightly rooms occupied occurred in the month of October 1999 with 56.1. On average, guests chose to stay 1.6 nights over the December quarter 1999, as against 1.7 nights for the corresponding 1998 period. Across all accommodation types, guests in serviced apartments stayed an average of 3.7 days while those in licensed hotels and motels and guest houses stayed for shorter periods (1.7 days and 1.9 days respectively).

Takings from accommodation

Total takings from accommodation establishments were $\$ 25.8$ million in the December quarter 1999 , a $6 \%$ increase ( $\$ 1.4$ million) on the same period in 1998. Serviced apartments experienced a $23 \%$ increase in takings, motels and guest houses were up $4 \%$ and although licensed hotels decreased by 3\%, their takings during the December quarter 1999 represented $43 \%$ of all takings. The month of December was the lowest in the quarter in terms of total takings for all accommodation types.

The trend estimate of room nights occupied during the December quarter 1999 was 267,000 , an increase of $15 \%$ on the December quarter 1998 but down $2 \%$ on the previous quarter (September 1999) after four consecutive quarters of strong growth.

QUARTERLY ROOM NIGHTS OCCUPIED, ACT


Notes: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

Average takings per room night occupied

Average takings per room night occupied, in both current and 1989-90 price terms, have increased for the second consecutive quarter. The current price trend estimate of $\$ 100$ for the December quarter 1999 is at the same level a year ago, but up $2 \%$ on the September 1999 level. The estimate in 1989-90 prices of \$76 is \$1 less than December quarter 1998.

## AVERAGE TAKNGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED, ACT: Trend



Note: There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes to the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3-7.

| $25$ | HOTELS, MOTELS, GUEST HOUSES AND SERVICED APARTMENTS-ACT(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Room nights occupied(b) |  |  | Takings at current prices(b) |  |  | Takings at average 1989-90 prices(c) |  |  |
|  | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 1990 | 694.6 | 696.3 | 699.6 | 56.8 | 56.9 | 57.0 | 51.3 | 51.4 | 51.5 |
| 1991 | 696.7 | 697.2 | 695.8 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 58.0 | 50.8 | 50.9 | 50.7 |
| 1992 | 758.9 | 755.9 | 724.1 | 62.9 | 62.5 | 62.8 | 54.1 | 53.8 | 54.0 |
| 1993 | 798.9 | 799.9 | 784.3 | 67.2 | 67.4 | 67.0 | 56.6 | 56.7 | 56.4 |
| 1994 | 826.4 | 829.7 | 831.8 | 71.6 | 72.0 | 72.3 | 59.4 | 59.7 | 59.8 |
| 1995 | 838.7 | 839.9 | 837.5 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.5 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 59.6 |
| 1996 | 821.5 | 819.2 | 826.7 | 76.5 | 76.3 | 77.1 | 58.8 | 58.7 | 59.0 |
| 1997 | 903.3 | 903.7 | 899.1 | 88.1 | 88.3 | 87.8 | 68.3 | 68.4 | 68.2 |
| 1998 | 933.1 | 934.5 | 932.8 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.2 | 71.9 | 71.9 | 71.7 |
| 1999 | 1045.8 | 1050.1 | 1054.7 | 103.1 | 103.6 | 104.2 | 78.7 | 79.0 | 79.4 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep qtr | 226.0 | 230.2 | 229.3 | 22.5 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 17.7 |
| Dec qtr | 242.9 | 230.8 | 232.6 | 24.4 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 18.7 | 17.9 | 17.8 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar qtr | 241.1 | 243.4 | 250.1 | 23.7 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 18.9 |
| Jun qtr | 259.7 | 270.8 | 266.1 | 25.4 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Sep qtr | 284.9 | 287.8 | 271.6 | 28.2 | 28.5 | 26.8 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 20.4 |
| Dec qtr | 260.1 | 248.2 | 267.0 | 25.8 | 25.0 | 26.7 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 20.2 |

(a) There is a break in series between December quarter 1996 and March quarter 1997 because of scope changes in the STA. Refer to Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 3 to 7 .
(b) For presentation purposes the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for room nights occupied and takings at current prices are derived by summing the relevant monthly figures, while the quarterly trend estimates are derived from these quarterly seasonally adjusted figures.
(c) The deflator used to revalue current price data in this table is the Canberra All Groups Consumer Price Index. See paragraphs 8 to 10 of the Explanatory Notes.

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Star grading |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Licensed hotels with facilities | Motels and guest houses | Serviced apartments | 1 and ungraded | 2 | 3 | 4 and 5 | Total |
| ESTABLISHMENTS AND CAPACITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| Dec qtr 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Establishments | 13 | 24 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 22 | 16 | 53 |
| Guest rooms | 1667 | 1728 | 1136 | 503 | 483 | 1733 | 1812 | 4531 |
| Rooms per establishment | 128 | 72 | 71 | 72 | 60 | 79 | 113 | 86 |
| Dec qtr 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Establishments | 14 | 26 | 18 | 8 | 9 | 20 | 21 | 58 |
| Guest rooms | 1681 | 1731 | 1304 | 377 | 587 | 1399 | 2353 | 4716 |
| Rooms per establishment | 120 | 67 | 72 | 47 | 65 | 70 | 112 | 81 |
| AVERAGE NIGHTLY ROOMS OCCUPIED PER ESTABLISHMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 81.2 | 39.4 | 41.7 | 22.3 | 31.6 | 47.3 | 75.4 | 50.4 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 83.6 | 43.4 | 53.0 | 23.7 | 43.6 | 45.0 | 83.9 | 56.1 |
| Nov | 75.6 | 39.2 | 49.2 | 23.1 | 38.7 | 42.0 | 75.7 | 51.1 |
| Dec | 62.9 | 28.8 | 37.2 | 18.9 | 29.8 | 31.1 | 59.9 | 39.6 |
| Dec qtr | 74.0 | 37.1 | 46.4 | 21.8 | 37.3 | 39.4 | 73.1 | 48.9 |
|  | AVERAGE NIGHTLY GUESTS PER OCCUPIED ROOM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Nov | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Dec | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Dec qtr | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
|  | AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 ( 10.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Nov | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Dec | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Dec qtr | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2 | 2.1 |


|  |  |  |  | Star grading |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Licensed hotels with facilities | Motels and guest houses | Serviced apartments | 1 and ungraded | 2 | 3 | 4 and 5 | Total |
| TAKINGS FROM ACCOMMODATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 11557 | 6431 | 6403 | 1042 | 1573 | 7990 | 13786 | 24391 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 4460 | 2644 | 2961 | 364 | 821 | 2121 | 6760 | 10066 |
| Nov | 3634 | 2289 | 2737 | 423 | 673 | 1932 | 5632 | 8661 |
| Dec | 3133 | 1775 | 2179 | 383 | 563 | 1488 | 4653 | 7087 |
| Dec qtr | 11228 | 6708 | 7877 | 1170 | 2057 | 5541 | 17045 | 25813 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ESTABLISHMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 889.0 | 268.0 | 400.2 | 148.9 | 196.7 | 363.2 | 861.6 | 460.2 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 318.6 | 101.7 | 164.5 | 45.5 | 91.2 | 106.0 | 321.9 | 173.5 |
| Nov | 259.6 | 88.1 | 152.1 | 52.9 | 74.8 | 96.6 | 268.2 | 149.3 |
| Dec | 223.8 | 68.3 | 121.1 | 47.8 | 62.5 | 74.4 | 221.6 | 122.2 |
| Dec qtr | 802.0 | 258.0 | 437.6 | 146.3 | 228.5 | 277.1 | 811.7 | 445.1 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER ROOM NIGHT OCCUPIED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 119 | 75 | 108 | 81 | 68 | 83 | 124 | 100 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 123 | 76 | 103 | 69 | 68 | 76 | 124 | 101 |
| Nov | 115 | 75 | 103 | 76 | 64 | 77 | 118 | 98 |
| Dec | 115 | 77 | 105 | 82 | 68 | 77 | 119 | 99 |
| Dec qtr | 118 | 76 | 104 | 76 | 67 | 77 | 121 | 99 |
|  |  | AVE | TAKINGS | ROOM NIGH | AILABLE |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 75 | 41 | 63 | 25 | 35 | 50 | 83 | 59 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 86 | 49 | 75 | 35 | 45 | 49 | 93 | 69 |
| Nov | 72 | 44 | 70 | 37 | 38 | 46 | 80 | 61 |
| Dec | 60 | 33 | 54 | 33 | 31 | 34 | 64 | 49 |
| Dec qtr | 73 | 42 | 66 | 35 | 38 | 43 | 79 | 60 |
| AVERAGE TAKINGS PER GUEST NIGHT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec qtr | 78 | 41 | 56 | 46 | 30 | 48 | 78 | 58 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 80 | 43 | 59 | 35 | 37 | 44 | 78 | 60 |
| Nov | 84 | 45 | 63 | 42 | 38 | 46 | 83 | 63 |
| Dec | 75 | 45 | 57 | 47 | 38 | 43 | 75 | 59 |
| Dec qtr | 80 | 44 | 59 | 41 | 38 | 44 | 79 | 61 |

## INTERNATIONAL TOURISM

The statistics presented in this section are sourced from the overseas arrivals and departures data obtained from incoming and outgoing passenger cards, collected by the Department of Immigration and Multicultural Affairs (DIMA). The data relate to short-term movements (less than 12 months) of visitors to or from Australia, and departures of Australian residents for short-term trips abroad. The statistics presented here supplement those already released in the monthly publication, Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (ABS Cat. no. 3401.0).

There were an estimated $1,274,400$ short-term visitor arrivals to Australia during the December quarter 1999 , an increase of $8 \%(94,100)$ on the corresponding 1998 quarter and an increase of $16 \%(177,200)$ on the September quarter 1999. In trend terms, this corresponded to a $10 \%$ increase on the December quarter 1998 and a slight decrease (0.3\%) on the September quarter 1999.


In original terms, the major source countries of visitor arrivals to Australia during the December quarter 1999 were NZ ( $15 \%$ or 190,500 of all arrivals), the UK ( $14 \%$ or 179,100 ), Japan $(13 \%$ or 170,700$)$ and the USA $(9 \%$ or 115,700$)$ (refer to table 28 ). Compared to the same period last year, NZ arrivals reflected an increase of $4 \%$, the UK a $10 \%$ increase and the USA a $10 \%$ increase, while Japan recorded a 3\% decrease. With the exception of Indonesia (down 30\%), Africa (down 19\%), Taiwan (down 7\%) and Hong Kong (down 4\%), all remaining countries recorded increases in visitor numbers to Australia during the December quarter 1999 compared to the same period in 1998.

Of the four major source countries show that NZ arrivals are growing at a steady pace, while Japanese visitor numbers, since peaking in 1997 have declined to 1993 levels. UK visitor patterns which had been particularly strong until September 1999, have recently commenced a seasonal decline, while arrivals from the USA continue to grow.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS, Short-term visitors, NZ: Trend


OVERSEAS ARRIVALS, Short-term visitors, UK: Trend


OVERSEAS ARRIVALS, Short-term visitors, Japan: Trend


OVERSEAS ARRIVALS, Short-tem visitors, USA: Trend


The $1,274,400$ visitors who arrived during the December quarter 1999 intended staying a total of 37.1 million person days (refer to tables 28 and 31), an increase of $17 \%$ over the corresponding period in 1998. This translated to a median intended stay of 11.0 days, an increase of 0.1 days over the median recorded during the December 1998 quarter.

Visitors from Europe still intend to have the longest median stay ( 25.7 days), while those from Northeast Asia have the shortest ( 7.3 days). At the country level, visitors from Switzerland still record the longest intended length of stay (30.3 days), while visitors from Japan still retain the shortest median stay ( 6.6 days).

UK visitors accounted for $14 \%$ of all arrivals during the December quarter 1999 , for $26 \%$ ( 9.8 million) of the total person days to be spent here and planned to stay a median of 26.8 days. NZ visitors accounted for $15 \%$ of all arrivals during the quarter, for $9 \%$ ( 3.2 million) of the total person days to be spent here and intended to stay for a median of 9.6 days.

Purpose of journey The main purpose of journey for the majority of visitor arrivals in the December quarter 1999 were holidays $(57 \%$ or 730,500$)$ or visiting friends and relatives $(22 \%$ or 281,300$)$ (refer to table 30). All countries recorded holiday visits as the most popular reason for travel. The majority of holiday makers visiting Australia were from Japan ( $20 \%$ or $145,100)$, the UK $(12 \%$ or 87,800$)$ and NZ $(12 \%$ or 84,600$)$. The greatest proportion of the 281,300 visitors intending to visit friends and relatives were from the UK ( $24 \%$ or 68,200 visitors) and NZ $(22 \%$ or 60,900$)$.

Business travel accounted for $9 \%$ of all arrivals $(109,100)$, with most coming from NZ $(22 \%$ or 24,500$)$.

Length of stay The majority of visitors $(55 \%$ or 700,400$)$ planned to spend less than two weeks in Australia during the December quarter 1999 (refer to table 32). Another $23 \%((97,400)$ intended staying for more than one month with $4 \%$ of these visitors $(51,300)$ intending to stay for more than six months. Holidays were the most popular reason for travel regardless of the intended duration, with $31 \%(226,600)$ of holiday makers intending to stay between 1 to 2 weeks.

Of the 170,700 visitor arrivals from Japan, $57 \%$ intended to stay for less than one week, with the majority of these $(87,100)$ being for holiday purposes. Visitors from the UK were the largest group of travellers intending to stay for more than one month, accounting for $29 \%$ of the 297,400 visitors in this category.

Age of visitors Visitors in the 25-34 year age group accounted for $25 \%$ of the overseas arrivals during the December quarter 1999, followed by those aged $35-44$ years ( $18 \%$ ) and $45-54$ years (16\%) (refer to table 33 ).

Across all age groups, holidays and visiting friends and relatives were the two most popular reasons for travel.

| Country of residence | Original |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Oct | Nov | Dec | Dec qtr 1999 | Change over Dec qtr 1998 | Proportion of total visitors | Median intended length of stay | Person days |
|  | '000 | , 000 | '000 | , 000 | \% | \% | days | , 000 |
| Oceania and Antarctica |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Zealand | 71.8 | 60.4 | 58.2 | 190.5 | 3.5 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 3215.5 |
| Other | 12.8 | 11.9 | 15.2 | 39.9 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 10.3 | 800.8 |
| Total | 84.6 | 72.2 | 73.5 | 230.3 | 3.2 | 18.1 | 9.9 | 4016.3 |
| Europe and the former USSR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 1.2 | 16.7 | 466.2 |
| Germany | 17.5 | 14.9 | 18.6 | 51.0 | 28.6 | 4.0 | 25.0 | 1667.6 |
| Italy | 4.2 | 4.4 | 8.5 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 1.3 | 22.2 | 648.1 |
| Netherlands | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 18.1 | 10.3 | 1.4 | 30.1 | 952.8 |
| Switzerland | 5.3 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 17.1 | 20.1 | 1.3 | 30.3 | 741.2 |
| United Kingdom | 54.3 | 67.6 | 57.2 | 179.1 | 9.6 | 14.1 | 26.8 | 9846.8 |
| Other | 21.2 | 22.5 | 29.0 | 72.7 | 19.1 | 5.7 | 24.9 | 3886.7 |
| Total | 113.7 | 125.7 | 130.8 | 370.2 | 14.7 | 29.0 | 25.7 | 18209.3 |
| Middle East and North Africa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3.0 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 20.3 | 1.0 | 21.3 | 567.7 |
| Southeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indonesia | 5.4 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 18.0 | -29.7 | 1.4 | 12.3 | 581.5 |
| Malaysia | 10.6 | 12.5 | 14.7 | 37.7 | 24.3 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 721.6 |
| Singapore | 18.7 | 34.3 | 35.4 | 88.4 | 14.7 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 1198.8 |
| Thailand | 7.4 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 409.1 |
| Other | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 15.2 | -1.3 | 1.2 | 11.0 | 538.5 |
| Total | 46.5 | 59.7 | 70.5 | 176.8 | 8.4 | 13.9 | 9.9 | 3449.4 |
| Northeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 27.6 | 39.0 | 2.2 | 10.6 | 993.1 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 10.7 | 10.4 | 13.3 | 34.3 | -4.3 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 647.0 |
| Japan | 54.5 | 57.8 | 58.4 | 170.7 | -3.1 | 13.4 | 6.6 | 2184.2 |
| Korea | 10.1 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 37.2 | 55.8 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 911.5 |
| Taiwan | 7.8 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 27.8 | -7.1 | 2.2 | 8.4 | 543.0 |
| Other | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -37.6 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 17.4 |
| Total | 92.8 | 99.6 | 105.7 | 298.1 | 4.0 | 23.4 | 7.3 | 5296.2 |
| Southern Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 1.1 | 20.0 | 714.6 |
| The Americas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 7.3 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 25.4 | 12.8 | 2.0 | 21.5 | 1311.0 |
| United States of America | 36.4 | 34.2 | 45.1 | 115.7 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 13.7 | 2518.0 |
| Other | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 9.3 | 14.2 | 0.7 | 15.6 | 328.2 |
| Total | 46.5 | 44.9 | 59.0 | 150.4 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 14.4 | 4157.2 |
| Africa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 5.2 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 20.8 | -18.6 | 1.6 | 20.2 | 673.9 |
| Other and not stated | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 59.5 | 0.1 | 11.0 | 39.2 |
| Total | 397.0 | 416.7 | 460.8 | 1274.4 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 11.0 | 37123.8 |


| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| Country of residence | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 |
| ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 8.1 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 9.7 |
| Germany | 12.2 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 18.6 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 8.7 | 20.6 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 15.4 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 13.3 |
| Japan | 60.6 | 61.8 | 71.4 | 56.4 | 52.3 | 46.1 | 63.6 | 69.8 | 54.7 | 54.5 | 57.8 | 58.4 |
| Malaysia | 7.5 | 16.0 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 16.7 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 14.7 |
| New Zealand | 47.1 | 40.0 | 55.9 | 59.4 | 52.5 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 72.8 | 75.3 | 71.8 | 60.4 | 58.2 |
| Papua New Guinea | 5.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.9 |
| Singapore | 9.8 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 15.3 | 19.9 | 35.2 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 21.6 | 18.7 | 34.3 | 35.4 |
| United Kingdom | 47.9 | 55.4 | 57.0 | 33.8 | 24.1 | 23.2 | 35.2 | 33.4 | 39.3 | 54.3 | 67.6 | 57.2 |
| United States of America | 32.6 | 41.6 | 39.7 | 31.1 | 25.8 | 35.6 | 37.8 | 30.1 | 27.1 | 36.4 | 34.2 | 45.1 |
| Other and not stated | 111.3 | 114.0 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 84.9 | 76.3 | 121.0 | 95.4 | 90.5 | 110.6 | 112.4 | 144.2 |
| Total | 351.0 | 398.6 | 389.0 | 334.1 | 298.1 | 317.1 | 388.5 | 355.6 | 353.1 | 397.0 | 416.7 | 460.8 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 6.3 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| Germany | 10.4 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 14.4 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 10.0 |
| Japan | 59.8 | 58.8 | 60.8 | 60.3 | 60.1 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 56.5 | 56.6 | 65.9 | 63.4 | 52.9 |
| Malaysia | 13.2 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 14.6 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 14.1 |
| New Zealand | 61.1 | 60.4 | 63.3 | 58.1 | 58.5 | 60.6 | 54.4 | 66.2 | 62.0 | 63.3 | 65.9 | 55.7 |
| Papua New Guinea | 4.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Singapore | 20.7 | 19.8 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 26.9 | 23.3 | 24.2 | 17.9 |
| United Kingdom | 41.1 | 40.8 | 43.4 | 34.8 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 51.6 | 52.1 | 53.9 | 52.5 | 49.9 | 36.2 |
| United States of America | 33.9 | 33.9 | 35.5 | 32.8 | 34.6 | 36.7 | 32.8 | 35.8 | 37.0 | 32.7 | 31.4 | 42.1 |
| Other and not stated | 101.0 | 101.0 | 102.7 | 104.9 | 106.3 | 101.2 | 108.0 | 107.0 | 114.2 | 103.3 | 106.6 | 107.7 |
| Total | 362.6 | 359.3 | 372.4 | 353.7 | 368.9 | 366.0 | 377.4 | 388.6 | 404.1 | 389.8 | 388.3 | 362.1 |
| TREND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| Germany | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.4 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 11.8 |
| Japan | 59.8 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 59.6 | 59.2 | 58.9 | 59.0 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 59.2 | 58.0 | 56.2 |
| Malaysia | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.2 |
| New Zealand | 60.1 | 60.3 | 60.1 | 59.6 | 59.3 | 59.5 | 60.2 | 61.1 | 62.1 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 63.8 |
| Papua New Guinea | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Singapore | 19.6 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 23.9 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 24.9 | 24.1 | 23.0 | 22.0 |
| United Kingdom | 41.4 | 40.9 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 41.8 | 44.8 | 48.4 | 50.9 | 51.4 | 49.7 | 47.0 | 43.9 |
| United States of America | 33.5 | 34.0 | 34.3 | 34.5 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 34.9 | 35.0 | 35.3 | 35.6 |
| Other and not stated | 99.2 | 101.4 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 104.9 | 105.9 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 108.1 | 108.9 | 109.8 |
| Total | 357.2 | 360.2 | 362.0 | 364.0 | 367.4 | 373.3 | 380.5 | 386.4 | 389.0 | 387.9 | 384.5 | 380.3 |


| Country of residence | Convention/ conference’000 | Business'000 | Visiting friends/ relatives'000 | Holiday <br> '000 | Employment <br> '000 | ain purpose of journey |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \mathrm{O} 000 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Education | Other and not stated |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | '000 | '000 |  |
| Oceania and Antarctica |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Zealand | 4.1 | 24.5 | 60.9 | 84.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 12.6 | 190.5 |
| Other | 1.3 | 3.3 | 8.3 | 17.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 7.7 | 39.9 |
| Total | 5.4 | 27.8 | 69.2 | 102.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 20.2 | 230.3 |
| Europe and the former USSR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 0.5 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 15.1 |
| Germany | 0.7 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 37.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 51.0 |
| Italy | 0.2 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 9.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 17.0 |
| Netherlands | 0.3 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 18.1 |
| Switzerland | 0.2 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 12.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 17.1 |
| United Kingdom | 2.6 | 8.3 | 68.2 | 87.8 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 9.0 | 179.1 |
| Other | 1.8 | 5.1 | 19.1 | 37.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 72.7 |
| Total | 6.3 | 21.8 | 108.9 | 202.3 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 23.6 | 370.2 |
| Middle East and North Africa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 0.4 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 12.7 |
| Southeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indonesia | 0.4 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 18.0 |
| Malaysia | 0.7 | 1.8 | 8.1 | 23.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 37.7 |
| Singapore | 1.3 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 65.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 88.4 |
| Thailand | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 17.5 |
| Other | 0.6 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 15.2 |
| Total | 3.7 | 13.8 | 26.8 | 114.0 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 11.2 | 176.8 |
| Northeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China | 1.4 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 9.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 27.6 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 0.6 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 19.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 34.3 |
| Japan | 1.2 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 145.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 9.4 | 170.7 |
| Korea | 0.9 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 22.8 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 37.2 |
| Taiwan | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 21.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 27.8 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Total | 4.6 | 22.0 | 23.7 | 218.4 | 0.9 | 7.3 | 21.3 | 298.1 |
| Southern Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 0.7 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 13.8 |
| The Americas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 0.7 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 12.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 25.4 |
| United States of America | 4.5 | 16.6 | 27.7 | 56.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 8.1 | 115.7 |
| Other | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 9.3 |
| Total | 5.5 | 19.1 | 37.9 | 74.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 10.9 | 150.4 |
| Africa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 0.6 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 20.8 |
| Not stated | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Total | 27.1 | 109.1 | 281.3 | 730.5 | 10.2 | 23.1 | 93.0 | 1274.4 |


| Country of residence | Convention/ conference | Business | Visiting friends/ relatives | Main purpose of journey |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Holiday | Employment | Education | Other and not stated |  |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 |
| Oceania and Antarctica |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Zealand | 25.5 | 215.6 | 1251.7 | 1107.3 | 383.6 | 46.8 | 185.2 | 3215.5 |
| Other | 13.5 | 37.3 | 289.7 | 299.6 | 9.8 | 76.6 | 74.3 | 800.8 |
| Total | 39.0 | 252.9 | 1541.3 | 1406.9 | 393.4 | 123.4 | 259.5 | 4016.3 |
| Europe and the former USSR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 3.8 | 40.3 | 128.9 | 201.2 | 18.2 | 22.4 | 51.5 | 466.2 |
| Germany | 8.8 | 68.6 | 304.4 | 1150.2 | 38.6 | 42.2 | 54.9 | 1667.6 |
| Italy | 3.0 | 16.6 | 219.2 | 351.3 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 34.1 | 648.1 |
| Netherlands | 3.7 | 23.1 | 211.1 | 589.7 | 41.2 | 4.6 | 79.5 | 952.8 |
| Switzerland | 2.2 | 20.8 | 106.7 | 520.5 | 9.6 | 58.1 | 23.2 | 741.2 |
| United Kingdom | 37.1 | 200.1 | 3170.3 | 5367.1 | 532.5 | 74.4 | 465.5 | 9846.8 |
| Other | 24.5 | 132.0 | 977.4 | 2034.1 | 265.9 | 169.6 | 283.3 | 3886.7 |
| Total | 83.0 | 501.5 | 5117.9 | 10214.0 | 917.9 | 383.2 | 991.9 | 18209.3 |
| Middle East and North Africa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 5.2 | 16.9 | 221.4 | 238.8 | 21.4 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 567.7 |
| Southeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indonesia | 3.6 | 33.7 | 81.0 | 141.8 | 9.9 | 267.3 | 44.2 | 581.5 |
| Malaysia | 5.8 | 24.3 | 217.5 | 267.5 | 16.7 | 148.2 | 41.6 | 721.6 |
| Singapore | 10.8 | 77.1 | 195.9 | 666.0 | 15.4 | 187.0 | 46.6 | 1198.8 |
| Thailand | 6.1 | 18.6 | 79.7 | 128.2 | 5.1 | 147.7 | 23.9 | 409.1 |
| Other | 6.7 | 30.1 | 234.4 | 123.0 | 16.2 | 82.8 | 45.4 | 538.5 |
| Total | 32.9 | 183.8 | 808.4 | 1326.3 | 63.3 | 833.1 | 201.6 | 3449.4 |
| Northeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China | 17.1 | 151.4 | 471.5 | 143.2 | 12.0 | 118.4 | 79.5 | 993.1 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 4.6 | 50.5 | 147.5 | 196.7 | 10.5 | 203.0 | 34.2 | 647.0 |
| Japan | 10.7 | 122.1 | 127.3 | 1462.9 | 28.9 | 251.0 | 181.3 | 2184.2 |
| Korea | 7.4 | 46.5 | 195.3 | 332.1 | 14.3 | 227.2 | 88.6 | 911.5 |
| Taiwan | 5.2 | 30.0 | 49.7 | 249.5 | 2.7 | 168.8 | 37.2 | 543.0 |
| Other | 0.2 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 17.4 |
| Total | 45.3 | 402.6 | 996.5 | 2387.9 | 68.4 | 973.3 | 422.2 | 5296.2 |
| Southern Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 9.6 | 50.0 | 239.0 | 156.5 | 41.7 | 160.3 | 57.5 | 714.6 |
| The Americas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 7.1 | 49.8 | 313.9 | 772.4 | 87.8 | 25.9 | 54.1 | 1311.0 |
| United States of America | 50.8 | 307.2 | 777.2 | 1020.3 | 75.6 | 82.7 | 204.3 | 2518.0 |
| Other | 3.7 | 8.2 | 130.5 | 106.5 | 2.3 | 54.7 | 22.3 | 328.2 |
| Total | 61.6 | 365.2 | 1221.7 | 1899.3 | 165.7 | 163.2 | 280.6 | 4157.2 |
| Africa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 7.2 | 53.2 | 282.6 | 248.5 | 27.7 | 19.5 | 35.3 | 673.9 |
| Not stated | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 33.8 | 39.2 |
| Total | 283.8 | 1826.3 | 10432.1 | 17879.4 | 1699.7 | 2688.2 | 2314.4 | 37123.8 |


| Purpose of journey |  |  |  |  |  | Intended I | ngth of stay |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Under 1 week | 1 week and under 2 weeks | 2 weeks and under 1 month | 1 month and under 2 months | 2 months and under 3 months | 3 months and under 6 months | 6 months and under 12 months | Total(a) |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 |
| JAPAN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Business | 4.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 6.8 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.9 |
| Holiday | 87.1 | 47.5 | 6.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 145.1 |
| Employment | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Education | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| Other and not stated(b) | 3.1 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 9.4 |
| Total | 97.1 | 56.9 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 170.7 |
| NEW ZEALAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| Business | 18.4 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 24.5 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 13.6 | 19.9 | 17.4 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 60.8 |
| Holiday | 24.4 | 34.9 | 20.1 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 84.6 |
| Employment | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Education | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| Other and not stated(b) | 4.8 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 12.6 |
| Total | 64.9 | 67.3 | 39.6 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 190.5 |
| SINGAPORE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Business | 4.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.5 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 8.6 |
| Holiday | 18.0 | 36.2 | 9.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 65.8 |
| Employment | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Education | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Other and not stated(b) | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Total | 24.7 | 43.9 | 13.7 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 88.4 |
| TAIWAN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Business | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| Holiday | 6.0 | 12.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 21.0 |
| Employment | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Education | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Other and not stated(b) | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| Total | 7.4 | 15.9 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 27.8 |
| UNITED KINGDOM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Business | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 8.3 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 2.1 | 4.7 | 23.9 | 20.1 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 68.3 |
| Holiday | 5.0 | 8.9 | 33.0 | 18.0 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 87.8 |
| Employment | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| Education | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Other and not stated(b) | 0.7 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 9.0 |
| Total | 11.2 | 23.4 | 59.6 | 39.7 | 12.2 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 179.1 |

(a) Includes 'Not stated'.
(b) Includes 'Exhibition' from July 1998.

| Purpose of journey |  |  |  |  |  | Intended I | ngth of stay |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Under 1 week | 1 week and under 2 weeks | 2 weeks and under 1 month | 1 month and under 2 months | 2 months and under 3 months | 3 months and under 6 months | 6 months and under 12 months | Total(a) |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 |
| UNITED STATES OF AMERICA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.5 |
| Business | 6.4 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 16.6 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 1.4 | 5.7 | 13.3 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 27.7 |
| Holiday | 9.8 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 56.9 |
| Employment | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Education | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Other and not stated(b) | 1.8 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 8.1 |
| Total | 20.8 | 38.0 | 39.0 | 9.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 115.7 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 3.7 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 13.1 |
| Business | 15.0 | 14.9 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 44.2 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 8.1 | 17.3 | 27.3 | 26.2 | 9.9 | 13.0 | 6.6 | 108.5 |
| Holiday | 57.4 | 66.0 | 70.7 | 41.5 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 8.9 | 269.4 |
| Employment | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 4.2 |
| Education | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 14.8 |
| Other and not stated(b) | 11.2 | 24.5 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 48.3 |
| Total | 96.3 | 132.6 | 114.5 | 75.0 | 25.7 | 33.4 | 24.8 | 502.3 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 9.4 | 12.9 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 27.1 |
| Business | 51.4 | 31.0 | 14.4 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 109.1 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 28.4 | 52.4 | 86.2 | 58.7 | 19.3 | 24.2 | 12.1 | 281.3 |
| Holiday | 207.8 | 226.6 | 161.4 | 69.8 | 19.5 | 23.5 | 22.0 | 730.6 |
| Employment | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 10.2 |
| Education | 1.7 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 23.1 |
| Other and not stated(b) | 22.8 | 49.5 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 93.0 |
| Total | 322.4 | 378.0 | 276.7 | 140.9 | 46.5 | 58.7 | 51.3 | 1274.4 |

(a) Includes 'Not stated'.
(b) Includes 'Exhibition’ from July 1998.

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Age group (years) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over | Total |
| Purpose of journey | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 |
|  |  |  | JAPAN |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Business | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 6.8 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 5.9 |
| Holiday | 5.7 | 26.5 | 51.4 | 17.1 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 9.2 | 145.1 |
| Employment | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Education | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Other and not stated(a) | 0.4 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 9.4 |
| Total | 6.5 | 31.0 | 60.2 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 19.0 | 9.8 | 170.7 |
|  |  |  | EW ZEAL |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| Business | 0.0 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 24.6 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 7.8 | 7.7 | 11.2 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 60.9 |
| Holiday | 10.3 | 10.7 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 84.6 |
| Employment | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.3 |
| Education | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Other and not stated(a) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 12.6 |
| Total | 19.6 | 22.1 | 40.3 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 20.8 | 16.1 | 190.5 |
|  |  |  | SINGAPO |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Business | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 7.5 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 8.6 |
| Holiday | 12.4 | 7.5 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 10.3 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 65.8 |
| Employment | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Education | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Other and not stated(a) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 |
| Total | 14.9 | 9.8 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 14.1 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 88.4 |
|  |  |  | TAIWAN |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Business | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| Holiday | 0.9 | 1.9 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 21.0 |
| Employment | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Education | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Other and not stated(a) | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| Total | 1.2 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 27.8 |
|  |  |  | ITED KING |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| Business | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 8.3 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 2.7 | 5.3 | 12.6 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 68.3 |
| Holiday | 3.1 | 15.2 | 26.3 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 87.8 |
| Employment | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Education | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Other and not stated(a) | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 9.0 |
| Total | 6.2 | 23.1 | 44.9 | 26.6 | 26.0 | 28.0 | 24.4 | 179.1 |
| (a) Includes 'Exhibition' from July 1998. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ntinued |


|  |  |  |  |  |  | Age group (years) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0-14 | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 and over | Total |
| Purpose of journey | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 |
| UNITED STATES OF AMERICA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 4.5 |
| Business | 0.0 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 16.6 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 27.7 |
| Holiday | 3.4 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 56.9 |
| Employment | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Education | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Other and not stated | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 8.1 |
| Total | 6.6 | 10.0 | 22.5 | 23.5 | 20.6 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 115.7 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.0 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 13.1 |
| Business | 0.0 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 15.9 | 11.2 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 44.2 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 8.2 | 10.8 | 19.6 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 108.5 |
| Holiday | 19.1 | 31.2 | 75.8 | 47.3 | 42.3 | 35.7 | 18.1 | 269.4 |
| Employment | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 4.2 |
| Education | 1.0 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 14.8 |
| Other and not stated(a) | 3.1 | 5.4 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 48.3 |
| Total | 31.4 | 57.9 | 126.4 | 96.5 | 85.1 | 66.8 | 38.2 | 502.3 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convention/conference | 0.0 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 27.1 |
| Business | 0.0 | 3.1 | 26.7 | 38.7 | 28.5 | 10.2 | 1.9 | 109.1 |
| Visiting friends/relatives | 23.6 | 29.7 | 53.0 | 40.5 | 45.9 | 46.4 | 42.3 | 281.3 |
| Holiday | 54.9 | 97.0 | 204.8 | 117.8 | 108.8 | 88.6 | 58.6 | 730.5 |
| Employment | 0.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 10.2 |
| Education | 1.6 | 12.0 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 23.1 |
| Other and not stated(a) | 6.3 | 10.9 | 24.2 | 19.0 | 15.3 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 93.0 |
| Total | 86.5 | 156.8 | 323.6 | 228.6 | 208.6 | 160.3 | 110.2 | 1274.4 |

(a) Includes ‘Exhibition’ from July 1998.

Visitor departures During the December quarter 1999, 1,169,900 overseas visitors departed Australia (refer to table 34). This is a $9 \%$ increase $(926,000)$ on the corresponding 1998 period. New South Wales and Queensland remain the States in which visitors spend most time ( $41 \%$ and $29 \%$ respectively). New South Wales was the predominant State of stay for visitors from most countries with the exception of those from Malaysia, Singapore, Japan and Taiwan. Malaysian visitors spent more time in Victoria, those visitors from Singapore spent more time in Western Australia with Japanese and Taiwanese visitors spending more time in Queensland.

| Country of residence | State or Territory in which most time was spent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust.(a) |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | , 000 | '000 | '000 | '000 |
| Oceania and Antarctica |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Zealand | 69.3 | 38.8 | 62.9 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 186.4 |
| Other | 14.2 | 3.2 | 17.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 36.1 |
| Total | 83.5 | 42.1 | 80.4 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 222.5 |
| Europe and the former USSR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 5.7 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 12.9 |
| Germany | 15.3 | 5.5 | 12.0 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 40.2 |
| Italy | 4.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 11.3 |
| Netherlands | 5.6 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 15.9 |
| Switzerland | 4.8 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 12.9 |
| United Kingdom | 52.3 | 16.0 | 32.4 | 4.8 | 21.7 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 131.8 |
| Other | 24.7 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 51.2 |
| Total | 113.1 | 36.6 | 69.9 | 8.9 | 35.8 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 276.2 |
| Middle East and North Africa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 8.4 |
| Southeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indonesia | 7.3 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 23.7 |
| Malaysia | 10.4 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 10.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 42.8 |
| Singapore | 21.1 | 17.8 | 27.2 | 3.1 | 23.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 96.2 |
| Thailand | 8.9 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 18.4 |
| Other | 6.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 13.7 |
| Total | 53.9 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 6.3 | 44.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 194.7 |
| Northeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China | 18.4 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 36.4 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 13.5 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 32.9 |
| Japan | 65.1 | 11.3 | 76.8 | 1.3 | 9.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 166.7 |
| Korea | 23.6 | 1.6 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 33.9 |
| Taiwan | 12.2 | 2.6 | 13.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 30.4 |
| Other | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Total | 133.1 | 30.4 | 114.6 | 3.4 | 15.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 300.8 |
| Southern Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 5.2 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 12.5 |
| The Americas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 9.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 20.0 |
| United States of America | 63.0 | 15.4 | 16.9 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 105.4 |
| Other | 5.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 7.8 |
| Total | 77.3 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 133.2 |
| Africa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 7.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 17.6 |
| Not stated | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| Total | 480.1 | 178.4 | 335.7 | 27.6 | 115.0 | 9.0 | 13.3 | 9.5 | 1169.9 |

(a) Includes 'Other Territories' and 'Not stated'.

There were 815,600 Australian resident departures for short-term trips overseas during the December quarter 1999. This was a decrease of $3 \%$ $(27,000)$ on the December quarter 1998 , and a decrease of $9 \%(82,800)$ on the September quarter 1999. In trend terms, this corresponded to a $1 \%$ decrease on the September quarter 1998.

The main driving force behind the overall decline in departures was the reduced number of Australians travelling to Indonesia as a result of events in East Timor. The trend estimate for departures to Indonesia fell considerably since December 1998 to 14,300 in December 1999, reflecting a $54 \%$ decline during this period. The three other key destinations continued to show strong growth. The trend estimate for Australian resident monthly departures to NZ (the most popular destination) have steadily increased for the past nine months to 42,700 in December 1999 and is now at its highest level. Since June 1999, departures to the UK have increased steadily to reach 29,700 in December 1999, a new high. Visitors to the USA peaked at 30,600 departures for the months of October and November 1999 with December 1999 departures declining slightly to 30,400 .

OVERSEAS DEPARTURES, Australian residents: Trend


In original terms, the most popular destinations for Australian residents departing (refer to table 35) during the December 1999 quarter were NZ ( $18 \%$ or 143,200 departures), the USA $(12 \%$ or 94,200$)$, the UK $(9 \%$ or 70,400 ), and Indonesia ( $6 \%$ or 45,000 ). In the December quarter 1998, Indonesia had been the second most popular destination accounting for $12 \%$ of all departures.

Purpose of journey In the December quarter 1999, over $44 \%(362,900)$ of all departures by Australian residents were for holiday purposes, compared with $28 \%$ $(231,700)$ to visit friends and relatives and $15 \%(122,100)$ for business purposes (refer to table 36). The most popular destination for holiday makers was NZ with $14 \%(51,800)$ departures. The USA was the next most popular destination with $12 \%(115,700)$. Of the 231,700 Australian residents departing to visit friends and relatives, NZ ( $23 \%$ or 53,500 ), the UK $(12 \%$ or 27,700$)$ and the USA $(8 \%$ or 17,800$)$ were the most popular destinations.

Purpose of journey continued New Zealand was also the most frequented destination for business travel, accounting for $20 \%(24,200)$ of the 122,100 business departures followed by the USA with $13 \%(15,800)$. The reverse occurred for convention travel with the USA being the most popular destination, accounting for $35 \%(9,900)$ of the 28,300 departures for this purpose, while NZ accounted for $14 \%(4,100)$.

Length of stay Australian residents departing for overseas during the December quarter 1999 intended to stay in excess of 27 million person days abroad (refer to table 37), reflecting a $2 \%$ increase on the December quarter 1998. Australian visitors intended to spend 4.0 million days ( $15 \%$ ) in the UK, 2.9 million days ( $11 \%$ ) in the USA and 2.6 million days ( $9 \%$ ) in NZ.

Australian residents intended to spend on average 57 days visiting the UK, with visitors to the USA intending to stay 31 days. Visitors to Indonesia planned to stay 21 days while those visiting New Zealand planned to stay for 18 days.

| Country of intended stay | Original |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Oct | Nov | Dec | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Dec qtr } \\ 1999 \end{array}$ | Change over Dec qtr 1998 | Proportion of total visitors | Median intended length of stay | Person days |
|  | , 000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | \% | \% | days | , 000 |
| Oceania and Antarctica |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 8.5 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 26.3 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 449.6 |
| New Zealand | 35.1 | 44.1 | 64.1 | 143.2 | 5.1 | 17.6 | 12.2 | 2553.2 |
| Other | 14.8 | 13.6 | 16.4 | 44.9 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 10.7 | 1052.6 |
| Total | 58.4 | 65.9 | 90.0 | 214.4 | 3.7 | 26.3 | 11.1 | 4055.5 |
| Europe and the former USSR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 2.6 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 9.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 23.2 | 306.7 |
| Germany | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 8.1 | -10.1 | 1.0 | 30.2 | 339.9 |
| Greece | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 10.0 | 0.6 | 40.8 | 323.0 |
| Italy | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 1.4 | 30.2 | 430.0 |
| United Kingdom | 23.4 | 19.3 | 27.7 | 70.4 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 30.5 | 4028.7 |
| Other | 12.3 | 9.7 | 14.0 | 36.0 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 30.6 | 1825.1 |
| Total | 47.6 | 39.1 | 53.2 | 139.9 | 7.0 | 17.2 | 30.5 | 7253.5 |
| Middle East and North Africa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 15.6 | -11.5 | 1.9 | 42.9 | 1032.0 |
| Southeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indonesia | 17.9 | 10.2 | 16.8 | 45.0 | -54.3 | 5.5 | 10.8 | 942.6 |
| Malaysia | 13.2 | 8.2 | 12.1 | 33.4 | 9.0 | 4.1 | 13.0 | 945.0 |
| Philippines | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 16.6 | -2.5 | 2.0 | 23.5 | 595.7 |
| Singapore | 11.5 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 31.5 | -1.9 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 798.2 |
| Thailand | 15.8 | 13.7 | 10.4 | 39.9 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 12.8 | 676.4 |
| Viet Nam | 3.2 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 12.8 | -19.0 | 1.6 | 30.4 | 539.8 |
| Other | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 19.5 | 0.5 | 30.5 | 227.6 |
| Total | 68.2 | 52.2 | 63.2 | 183.6 | -22.6 | 22.5 | 13.0 | 4725.2 |
| Northeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China | 7.9 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 23.2 | -1.1 | 2.8 | 20.9 | 821.9 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 11.2 | 11.8 | 17.1 | 40.1 | -10.2 | 4.9 | 20.8 | 1720.0 |
| Japan | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 16.4 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 13.5 | 536.7 |
| Other | 4.5 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 15.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 30.6 | 747.8 |
| Total | 29.2 | 29.3 | 36.7 | 95.1 | -3.5 | 11.7 | 20.9 | 3826.4 |
| Southern Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| India | 4.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 17.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 30.8 | 801.5 |
| Other | 3.7 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 14.4 | 32.9 | 1.8 | 30.4 | 610.6 |
| Total | 8.2 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 31.7 | 14.6 | 3.9 | 30.6 | 1412.1 |
| The Americas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 2.6 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 11.6 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 30.3 | 589.8 |
| United States of America | 35.0 | 28.9 | 30.4 | 94.2 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 18.2 | 2918.1 |
| Other | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 10.3 | -4.4 | 1.3 | 40.3 | 625.1 |
| Total | 40.5 | 35.3 | 40.4 | 116.1 | 9.1 | 14.2 | 21.2 | 4133.0 |
| Africa (excluding North Africa) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 14.6 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 29.2 | 582.1 |
| Other and not stated | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 32.0 | 0.6 | 14.8 | 142.2 |
| Total | 262.0 | 244.4 | 309.3 | 815.6 | -3.2 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 27162.0 |


| Country of intended stay | Convention/ conference | Business | Visiting friends/ relatives | Holiday | Employment | Main purpose of journey |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Education | Other and not stated |  |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 |
| Oceania and Antarctica |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 0.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 18.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 26.3 |
| New Zealand | 4.1 | 24.2 | 53.5 | 51.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 143.2 |
| Other | 0.4 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 23.9 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 44.9 |
| Total | 4.7 | 31.1 | 63.7 | 94.2 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 12.0 | 214.4 |
| Europe and the former USSR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 9.3 |
| Germany | 0.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 8.1 |
| Greece | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 4.9 |
| Italy | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 11.3 |
| United Kingdom | 2.0 | 7.1 | 27.7 | 29.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 70.4 |
| Other | 1.6 | 3.9 | 16.7 | 11.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 36.0 |
| Total | 5.3 | 15.9 | 53.5 | 55.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 139.9 |
| Middle East and North Africa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 0.4 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 15.6 |
| Southeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indonesia | 0.2 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 33.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 45.0 |
| Malaysia | 0.3 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 18.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 33.4 |
| Philippines | 0.1 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 16.6 |
| Singapore | 0.7 | 9.7 | 5.9 | 12.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 31.6 |
| Thailand | 1.3 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 30.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 39.9 |
| Viet Nam | 0.3 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 12.9 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 4.4 |
| Total | 2.9 | 27.2 | 36.9 | 103.7 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 7.9 | 183.6 |
| Northeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China | 1.3 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 23.2 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 1.2 | 8.3 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 40.1 |
| Japan | 0.9 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 16.4 |
| Other | 0.2 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 15.4 |
| Total | 3.5 | 24.4 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 95.1 |
| Southern Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| India | 0.4 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 17.3 |
| Other | 0.1 | 1.0 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 14.4 |
| Total | 0.5 | 2.4 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 31.7 |
| The Americas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 0.5 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 11.6 |
| United States of America | 9.9 | 15.8 | 17.8 | 44.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 94.2 |
| Other | 0.2 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 10.3 |
| Total | 10.5 | 17.3 | 25.7 | 54.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 116.1 |
| Africa (excluding North Africa) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 0.5 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 14.6 |
| Other and not stated | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 4.6 |
| Total | 28.3 | 122.1 | 231.7 | 362.9 | 19.8 | 9.5 | 41.2 | 815.6 |


| Country of intended stay | Convention/ conference | Business | Main purpose of journey in person days |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Visiting friends/ relatives | Holiday | Employment | Education | Other and not stated |  |
|  | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 |
| Oceania and Antarctica |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 2.5 | 35.9 | 104.3 | 236.5 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 49.1 | 449.6 |
| New Zealand | 32.9 | 223.5 | 1078.8 | 944.7 | 120.9 | 22.9 | 129.6 | 2553.2 |
| Other | 1.9 | 82.4 | 242.5 | 326.7 | 278.3 | 46.4 | 74.5 | 1052.6 |
| Total | 37.3 | 341.8 | 1425.6 | 1507.9 | 409.0 | 80.8 | 253.2 | 4055.5 |
| Europe and the former USSR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 11.3 | 30.4 | 53.5 | 161.5 | 10.7 | 32.0 | 7.3 | 306.7 |
| Germany | 2.8 | 51.3 | 163.0 | 67.3 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 14.8 | 339.9 |
| Greece | 3.8 | 12.7 | 151.7 | 113.5 | 9.7 | 0.7 | 31.0 | 323.0 |
| Italy | 11.1 | 22.5 | 127.8 | 221.4 | 8.0 | 27.5 | 11.6 | 430.0 |
| United Kingdom | 44.3 | 192.6 | 1299.8 | 1914.4 | 361.2 | 43.9 | 172.6 | 4028.7 |
| Other | 19.7 | 114.9 | 906.0 | 590.0 | 71.0 | 55.0 | 68.5 | 1825.1 |
| Total | 93.1 | 424.4 | 2701.7 | 3068.0 | 481.1 | 179.6 | 305.8 | 7253.5 |
| Middle East and North Africa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 8.2 | 27.0 | 408.1 | 278.7 | 136.8 | 35.1 | 138.2 | 1032.0 |
| Southeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indonesia | 1.5 | 159.0 | 143.0 | 446.5 | 59.3 | 13.7 | 119.6 | 942.6 |
| Malaysia | 2.3 | 146.1 | 302.3 | 325.9 | 85.5 | 5.9 | 77.0 | 945.0 |
| Philippines | 0.7 | 61.1 | 320.4 | 157.8 | 20.4 | 6.7 | 28.8 | 595.7 |
| Singapore | 4.6 | 140.4 | 225.7 | 173.4 | 135.4 | 37.4 | 81.4 | 798.2 |
| Thailand | 12.0 | 42.2 | 89.7 | 470.9 | 22.0 | 2.8 | 36.7 | 676.4 |
| Viet Nam | 4.3 | 36.9 | 342.7 | 123.2 | 11.6 | 1.1 | 19.9 | 539.8 |
| Other | 0.0 | 12.7 | 71.7 | 54.7 | 55.2 | 6.4 | 26.9 | 227.6 |
| Total | 25.4 | 598.3 | 1495.5 | 1752.4 | 389.5 | 74.0 | 390.2 | 4725.2 |
| Northeast Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China | 14.0 | 138.8 | 320.6 | 206.5 | 59.2 | 17.7 | 65.2 | 822.0 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 13.0 | 252.9 | 619.5 | 477.8 | 262.3 | 8.1 | 86.3 | 1720.0 |
| Japan | 7.7 | 112.2 | 73.8 | 147.9 | 88.0 | 60.0 | 47.0 | 536.7 |
| Other | 1.4 | 144.0 | 331.4 | 159.8 | 36.1 | 14.9 | 60.2 | 747.8 |
| Total | 36.1 | 647.9 | 1345.3 | 992.0 | 445.6 | 100.8 | 258.7 | 3826.4 |
| Southern Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| India | 5.0 | 32.0 | 335.4 | 351.5 | 20.2 | 27.1 | 30.2 | 801.5 |
| Other | 7.5 | 27.4 | 276.1 | 220.4 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 67.4 | 610.6 |
| Total | 12.5 | 59.5 | 611.5 | 571.9 | 28.5 | 30.7 | 97.6 | 1412.1 |
| The Americas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 10.1 | 17.1 | 154.3 | 293.9 | 58.2 | 25.6 | 30.7 | 589.8 |
| United States of America | 133.1 | 382.5 | 775.1 | 1141.9 | 305.1 | 76.5 | 103.7 | 2918.1 |
| Other | 4.3 | 29.9 | 240.0 | 255.9 | 55.4 | 11.6 | 27.9 | 625.1 |
| Total | 147.6 | 429.5 | 1169.4 | 1691.8 | 418.7 | 113.7 | 162.3 | 4133.0 |
| Africa (excluding North Africa) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 7.4 | 76.7 | 240.8 | 173.5 | 30.5 | 6.4 | 46.8 | 582.1 |
| Other and not stated | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 84.4 | 142.2 |
| Total | 369.8 | 2605.0 | 9397.8 | 10088.5 | 2342.9 | 621.0 | 1737.0 | 27162.0 |


| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| Country of intended stay | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | ‘001 | ‘002 | ‘003 | ‘004 | ‘005 | '006 |
| ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 7.5 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 9.5 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 12.4 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 17.1 |
| Indonesia | 29 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 22 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 35 | 30.6 | 26.3 | 17.9 | 10.2 | 16.8 |
| Italy | 2.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 8 | 9.1 | 6 | 5.9 | 8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Malaysia | 8.6 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 8.2 | 12.1 |
| New Zealand | 38.4 | 37.9 | 45.3 | 40.4 | 30.9 | 29 | 38.7 | 39.2 | 46 | 35.1 | 44 | 64.1 |
| Singapore | 11.5 | 10.2 | 14.2 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 14.4 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 9.3 |
| Thailand | 10.8 | 8.3 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 15.8 | 13.7 | 10.4 |
| United Kingdom | 13.5 | 16 | 21.9 | 22 | 36.2 | 34.1 | 26.8 | 36.7 | 35.2 | 23.3 | 19.3 | 27.7 |
| United States of America | 24.6 | 19.5 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 28.9 | 31.5 | 28.4 | 28.2 | 37 | 35 | 28.9 | 30.4 |
| Other and not stated | 74.4 | 61.4 | 90.5 | 74.7 | 86.7 | 105.3 | 90.9 | 84.4 | 111.2 | 86.3 | 85.7 | 108.2 |
| Total | 232.7 | 198.5 | 268.9 | 244.3 | 262.4 | 289.2 | 286.6 | 281.1 | 330.7 | 262 | 244.3 | 309.3 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 8.4 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 7.4 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 13.2 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 11.6 |
| Indonesia | 31.2 | 29.1 | 26.9 | 26.1 | 27.4 | 23.6 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 19.4 | 14.7 | 10.9 | 19 |
| Italy | 5.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 4.6 |
| Malaysia | 8.3 | 9 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 8.9 | 9.3 |
| New Zealand | 38.9 | 37.7 | 40.5 | 37.9 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 44.1 | 44.6 | 39.3 | 36.7 | 47.9 | 42.3 |
| Singapore | 11.5 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 9.5 |
| Thailand | 11.1 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 12 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 9.4 |
| United Kingdom | 26.3 | 31.4 | 24.2 | 22.4 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 20.4 | 35.2 | 25.5 | 26 | 29.9 | 30.2 |
| United States of America | 27.1 | 27.8 | 28.1 | 29.9 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 27.4 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 25.3 |
| Other and not stated | 96.2 | 88.3 | 93.1 | 83.3 | 77.7 | 90.4 | 83 | 91.5 | 93.7 | 101.8 | 88.1 | 81.1 |
| Total | 277.7 | 268.4 | 272.7 | 260 | 256.7 | 267.1 | 269.7 | 297.3 | 269.7 | 276.4 | 271.5 | 249.8 |
| TREND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 8.1 | 8.5 | 9 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 11 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.3 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| Indonesia | 30 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 15.9 | 14.3 |
| Italy | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| Malaysia | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10 |
| New Zealand | 39.1 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 39.3 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 42.7 |
| Singapore | 11.4 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.3 |
| Thailand | 10.8 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12 |
| United Kingdom | 27 | 26.3 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 25.4 | 26.6 | 27.7 | 28.4 | 29.1 | 29.7 |
| United States of America | 27.9 | 28 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 29.2 | 29.8 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 30.4 |
| Other and not stated | 89.6 | 89 | 87.7 | 86 | 85.1 | 85.8 | 88 | 90.4 | 91.9 | 92.1 | 91.2 | 89.3 |
| Total | 270.8 | 268.3 | 265.8 | 264.8 | 266 | 269.4 | 273.4 | 276.2 | 276.1 | 273.4 | 269.2 | 264.1 |

INTRODUCTION

TOURIST ACCOMMODATION

SCOPE AND COVERAGE

1 This publication brings together domestic tourism data from a number of sources, including previously unpublished data from the quarterly Survey of Tourist Accommodation (STA) and the Overseas Arrivals and Departures (OAD) Collection.

2 The series of tables and graphs in the tourist accommodation section of this publication contain statistics for Australia and each State and Territory. Statistics in this publication are the latest available for the December quarter 1999.

3 Tourist accommodation establishments included in the STA, are hotels, motels and guest houses with facilities; and serviced apartments which are available to the general public for a minimum of one night.

4 Data collected and published relate to both long-term and short-term guests at hotels, motels and guest houses, but only short-term guests at serviced apartments. For hotels, motels and guest houses the amount of long-term residential activity is considered insignificant. This activity is included in the data presented.

5 As a result of the separate classification of serviced apartments from the March quarter 1998, there have been several changes to definitions of accommodation units. Some units which were previously classified as hotels, motels or holiday flats have been reclassified to serviced apartments. A small number of establishments previously classified as motels, have been reclassified as holiday flats, units or houses, and are no longer in scope of the quarterly STA.

6 From the March quarter 1998, only those in-scope establishments with 15 or more rooms or units are covered by the survey. Data for the 1997 calendar year have been recompiled on the new basis. Data for time periods prior to 1997 have been recompiled to only include accommodation establishments with 15 or more rooms, but have not been recompiled to reflect the inclusion of serviced apartments as a separate classification. This means that data for periods prior to the March quarter 1997 reflect the old classification and only include hotels, motels and guest houses. It should be noted that some serviced apartments may have been included in STA estimates prior to the March quarter 1997, as they may previously have been classified as hotels or motels, as outlined in paragraph 5 above.

7 As a result of the changes to the scope and classification of accommodation establishments there is a break in all time series between the December quarter 1996 and the March quarter 1997.

ESTIMATES AT CONSTANT PRICES

INTERNATIONAL TOURISM

SOURCE OF THE STATISTICS

8 Estimates of quarterly takings from accommodation contained in this publication are also expressed in terms of average 1989-90 prices (constant prices). These estimates are presented in original, seasonally adjusted and trend terms, for Australia and each State and Territory. (Note: monthly data at constant prices are not available.)

9 Takings from accommodation for each State and Territory have been deflated using the All Groups Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the relevant capital city. The CPI has been used as it is a measure of the general extent of price change (inflation) in the economy. (Note: the CPI is only produced for capital cities.) As an example, an increase of $10 \%$ in the New South Wales takings from accommodation at 1989-90 prices over a period would mean that New South Wales takings from accommodation increased $10 \%$ more than the Sydney CPI over that period, implying that takings from accommodation in New South Wales increased $10 \%$ more than inflation.

10 General information on price deflators and constant price estimates is contained in section 4 of Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods, 1989 (ABS Cat. no. 5216.0).

11 The series of tables and graphs in the international tourism section of this publication contain statistics on short-term visitors arriving in or departing from Australia, and departures of Australian residents for short-term trips abroad. Short-term movement relates to an intended length of stay of less than 12 months.

12 Persons arriving in, or departing from Australia, are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger Cards. These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Multicultural Affairs (DIMA) for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the Census and Statistics Act 1905 (Cwlth), information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers, which is contained in these cards or other documents, is treated as confidential by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

13 Implementation of the Migration Reform Act 1992 (Cwlth) by DIMA required that a health and character check be incorporated with the Incoming Passenger Card. The redesign of both passenger cards followed and new passenger cards were officially introduced on 1 September 1994. The main statistical change relating to data in this publication affects the purpose of journey classification and constitutes a break in time series for this data item.

SOURCE OF THE STATISTICS continued

SCOPE

ESTIMATION METHOD

CORRECTIONS AND IMPUTATIONS

14 From July 1998 there have been changes to passenger cards completed by travellers entering and leaving Australia, as well as to international passenger procedures and DIMA computer systems. Please refer to the May issue of Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (ABS Cat. no. 3401.0).

15 The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). The statistics exclude the movements of operational air and ships' crew, of transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and of passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

16 Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. All movements with a duration of stay of less than one year are sampled. Statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates, which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed.

17 Imprecision due to sampling errors should not be confused with errors arising from imperfections in reporting, which may occur in any data collection, whether sampled or not. Every effort is made to minimise such errors, by careful design of the passenger cards and through checks on the information once it is received. During the edit process some items are corrected where they conflict with other known information. Missing replies to certain items such as age are also imputed by reference to other related items.

18 Errors of this kind differ from discrepancies arising from the fact that certain information reflects the travellers' intentions, at the time the passenger cards were completed. These intentions are, of course, subject to change. Particularly affected is the distinction between permanent and temporary movement and in the latter case, length of intended stay, country in which most time will be spent, and purpose of journey.

19 Seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are shown in various graphs and tables throughout this publication. In these series, account has been taken of normal seasonal factors, 'trading day' effects (arising from the varying number of Sundays, Mondays, Tuesdays etc. in the month) and the effect of movement in the date of Easter which may, in successive years, affect figures for the months of March and April. Details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting the series from the STA and OAD collections are available on request.

20 Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effect of other influences on the series may be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment procedures do not aim to remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. Irregular influences that are highly volatile can make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variation, and cannot be assumed to indicate changes in the trend.

21 As happens with all seasonally adjusted series, the seasonal factors are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's data. For the Survey of Tourist Accommodation, the results of the latest review are shown in the March quarter issue of this publication. For the Overseas Arrivals and Departures series, the results of the latest review of seasonal factors are shown in the September quarter issue.

22 Smoothing seasonally adjusted series reduces the impact of the irregular component of the seasonally adjusted series and creates the trend estimates. The trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term weighted moving average to the monthly and a 7 -term Henderson moving average to the quarterly seasonally adjusted series. The 7- and 13-term Henderson averages (like all Henderson averages) are symmetric but, as the end of a time series is approached, asymmetric forms of the average are applied. Unlike the weights of the standard 7-term Henderson moving average, the weights employed with the quarterly data have been tailored to suit the particular characteristics of individual series.

23 While these techniques enable smoothed data for the latest period to be produced, it does result in revisions to the smoothed series, principally of recent months, as additional observations become available. There may also be revisions as a result of the re-estimation of the seasonal factors. For further information refer to, A Guide to Interpreting Time Series-Monitoring Trends, an Overview, 1993
(ABS Cat. no. 1348.0), or contact the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on Canberra 0262526345.

ROUNDING

24 Comprehensive definitions and explanations, and detailed data are contained in the publications below, which can be obtained from ABS Bookshops or by mail order:

Consumer Price Index (ABS Cat. no. 6401.0)—issued quarterly

Directory of Tourism Statistics, 1997 (ABS Cat. no. 1130.0)—irregular
Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (ABS Cat. no. 3401.0)issued monthly

Migration, Australia (ABS Cat. no. 3412.0)—issued annually

Tourist Accommodation, Australia (ABS Cat. no. 8635.0)—issued quarterly

Tourist accommodation small area data for each State and the Northern Territory-issued quarterly

25 Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications and Products (ABS Cat. no. 1101.0). The ABS also issues on Tuesdays and Fridays, a Release Advice (ABS Cat. no. 1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. Both are available from any ABS office or the ABS web site.

26 Related statistics are also published by the Bureau of Tourism Research, DIMA and the Department of Transport and Regional Services.

27 As well as the statistics included in this and related publications, the ABS can make available information which is not published. Generally a charge is made for providing unpublished information.

28 Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

| APPENDIX | FEATURE ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN TOURISM IN | TORS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Issue | Article title | Page |
| December quarter 1999 | Tourist Accommodation Developments | 7-8 |
| December quarter 1999 | Survey of Tourist Accommodation-Annual comparisons | 9-10 |
| September quarter 1999 | Retirement And Near Retirement: Short Term Resident Departures | 8-9 |
| June quarter 1999 | Counts of Accommodation Establishments | 8-12 |
| June quarter 1999 | Caravans and Campervans | 13-14 |
| March quarter 1999 | Accommodation Industry Survey-1997-98 | 7-8 |
| December quarter 1998 | Tourist accommodation developments | 7 |
| December quarter 1998 | Profile of resident departures, 1998 | 8-11 |
| December quarter 1998 | Use of IT by the Accommodation, cafes and restaurants industry | 12-13 |
| December quarter 1998 | Employment in accommodation establishments | 14-15 |
| September quarter 1998 | International tourism profile: New Zealand | 7-11 |
| September quarter 1998 | The Year 2000 problem and the accommodation industry | 12-13 |
| September quarter 1998 | Economic activity of large accommodation businesses, 1993-94 and 1996-97 | 14-15 |
| June quarter 1998 | Serviced apartments in Australian accommodation | 8-11 |
| March quarter 1998 | The introduction of tourism region classification to the survey of tourist accommodation | 10-11 |
| March quarter 1998 | Travel agency services | 12 |
| December quarter 1997 | Downturn in Asian visitor arrivals | 4 |
| December quarter 1997 | Tourist accommodation developments | 5 |
| December quarter 1997 | Overseas tourism marketing expenditure | 6 |
| September quarter 1997 | Inclusion of serviced apartments in Survey of Tourist Accommodation | 4 |
| September quarter 1997 | Business expectations | 5 |
| September quarter 1997 | Cultural tourism | 6 |


| Issue | Article title | Page |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| June quarter 1997 | Accommodation Industry survey | 4 |
| June quarter 1997 | Caravanning-A decade of change | $5-6$ |
| March quarter 1997 | Business Longitudinal survey | $5-6$ |
| December quarter 1996 | Information technology usage by accommodation <br> establishments | $4-5$ |
| December quarter 1996 | Tourist accommodation, 1996 | 6 |
| September quarter 1996 | Clubs, pubs, taverns and bars | $4-6$ |
| June quarter 1996 | Profitability and business performance: Accommodation, | $4-5$ |
| June quarter 1996 | cafes and restaurants | 6 |
| March quarter 1996 | Survey of inbound tour operators | $5-7$ |
| March quarter 1996 | The origins of guests survey | The survey of tourist accommodation developments |

## GLOSSARY

Average length of stay

## Average nightly guests

 per occupied roomAverage nightly rooms occupied per establishment

Average takings per establishment

Average takings per guest night

Average takings per room night available

Average takings per room night occupied

Capacity

## Country of intended stay

Country of residence

Establishments
nuest nights

Average length of stay is expressed in numbers of days and calculated:

- for hotels, motels and guest houses, by dividing guest nights by guest arrivals; and
- for serviced apartments, by dividing units nights occupied by unit lettings.

Guest nights divided by room nights occupied.

The average number of rooms per establishment multiplied by the occupancy rate for the survey period.

The takings from accommodation for the survey period divided by the number of establishments at the end of the survey period.

The takings from accommodation divided by the total number of guest nights for the survey period.

The takings from accommodation divided by the total room nights available for the survey period.

The takings from accommodation divided by the total number of room nights occupied for the survey period.

Capacity in terms of guest rooms/units or bed spaces is the maximum number available to accommodate paying guests during the survey period. Capacity closed temporarily for seasonal reasons is included.

For Australian residents travelling abroad for short-term trips, this relates to the country in which they intend to spend the most time.

Refers to the country in which short-term visitors regard themselves as living or as last having lived.

The classification of countries in this publication is based on the Standard Australian Classification of Countries. For more detailed information, refer to Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 1998 (ABS Cat. no. 1269.0).

All hotels, motels, guest houses and serviced apartments within the scope of the survey which operated for any part of the survey period, or which closed temporarily for the quarter for seasonal reasons.

The total number of paying guests counted on each night they stayed at the accommodation establishment.

Guest rooms The maximum number of rooms available at each establishment during the survey period for accommodating short-term paying guests. Units and apartments within serviced apartments are treated as rooms in these survey results.

Median length of stay Defined as the length of stay which divides the relevant population into two equal parts, one half of the cases falling below the median and the other half exceeding it.

Occupancy rate Occupancy expressed as a percentage of total capacity available during the survey period, e.g. for the period.

Room occupancy rate $(\%)=\frac{\text { Room nights occupied } \times 100}{(\text { Guest rooms }) \times(\text { no. of days in the period })}$

Person days Defined as the number of short-term visitor arrivals or short-term resident departures multiplied by the intended length of stay for each visitor or resident.

Purpose of journey From the September quarter 1994, all statistics relating to purpose of journey are published using the following categories:
Convention/conference, Business, Visiting friends/relatives, Holiday, Employment, Education and Other. In tabulations of data collected before September 1994 quarter, the 'Other' category includes 'In transit', and the 'Holiday' category includes 'Student vacation' and 'Accompanying business visitor'.

Room nights available The total of guest rooms/units available multiplied by the number of days for which each was available during the survey period.

Room nights occupied

Rooms per establishment
Short-term movement
The total number of nights each guest room/unit was occupied by a paying guest during the survey period.

The average number of rooms/units per establishment.
Movements of travellers whose intended or actual length of stay is less than 12 months are classified as short-term. The tables for visitor arrivals and resident departures in this publication relate to short-term movements only.

Star grading The grading of hotels and motels with facilities and serviced apartments is based on the classification system used by members of the Australian Automobile Association (AAA). The gradings are allocated according to a points system based on the amenities and facilities available to guests. Details of the grading scheme are contained in the RACV-RAASA members' publication Accommodation Australia, or the individual tour guides produced by members of the AAA. For the purpose of classifying establishments to a star grading in this publication, 'half' star gradings are ignored (e.g. a two and a half star grading has been shown as a two star).

Takings from accommodation

Gross revenue from the provision of accommodation, including bed taxes. Takings from meals are excluded. Takings from accommodation for each month generally represent the takings received during that month. Where payments are received in advance of, or after, the provision of accommodation to guests, the monthly figure for takings from accommodation may not necessarily bear a direct relationship to the number of guests accommodated during the month.

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